



Healthy Youth Survey



Healthy Youth Survey 2014

Report of Results

Clark County
Grade 8

April 1, 2015

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA 98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net
(Note: this is an updated version of this report. Please see Errata at www.askhys.net/errata for details)

Report Contents

Introduction and Overview	2
Survey Participation in this Report	2
Caution about Participation Rates and Bias	2
Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating	2
Key to the Notes	2
Highlights of the Local Results	3
Selected Results by Gender	4
Understanding Your Report	5
N's	5
Confidence Intervals	6
More Information	6
Individual Question Results	7
Demographics and General Information (Questions 1–15)	7
Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use	9
Lifetime Use (Questions 16-24)	9
30-Day Use (Questions 25-37)	10
Other Tobacco-Related Questions (Questions 38–42)	13
Other Alcohol-Related Questions (Questions 43–54)	13
Other Marijuana-Related Questions (Questions 55–60)	16
Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions (Questions 61-65)	17
Other Health Concerns	18
Nutrition and Fitness (Questions 66–87)	18
Health Conditions and Health Care (Questions 88–99)	22
Sexual Behavior (Questions 100-104)	24
Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injuries (Questions 105–115)	25
Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries (Questions 116–121)	27
Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse (Questions 122–126)	27
Mental Health (Questions 127–136)	28
Social and Emotional Learning (Questions 137–141)	29
Gambling (Question 142)	30
School Climate (Questions 143-156)	30
Quality of Life (Questions 157–163)	32
Risk and Protective Factors	35
Risk and Protective Factor: Reporting Schedule	35
Risk and Protective Factor: Domain Scale Results and Graphs	36
Risk and Protective Factor: All Scale Graph	40
Risk and Protective Factor: Individual Question Results	41
Community Domain (Questions 164–180)	41
Family Domain (Questions 181–198)	43
School Domain (Questions 199–216)	45
Peer and Individual Domain (Questions 217–249)	48
Questions by Topic	55
Core Questions	56

For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Clark County

Grade 8

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2014 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

Additional information may be found in the Interpretive Guide posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: www.AskHYS.net/Reports

Survey Participation in this Report

Number of students surveyed:	5,136
Number of valid responses:	4,990
Number of enrolled students*:	6,096
Your survey participation rate**:	82%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2014-2015 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered “Yes”, the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of “confidence intervals” to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Five versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2014 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 10, and 12). Some questions on the Forms were available on enhanced versions of the survey and used at the discretion of the school. Form A-enhanced included one optional question on sexual orientation and Form B-enhanced included six optional questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. The Questions by Form Type section provides a list of which Form each question was on.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

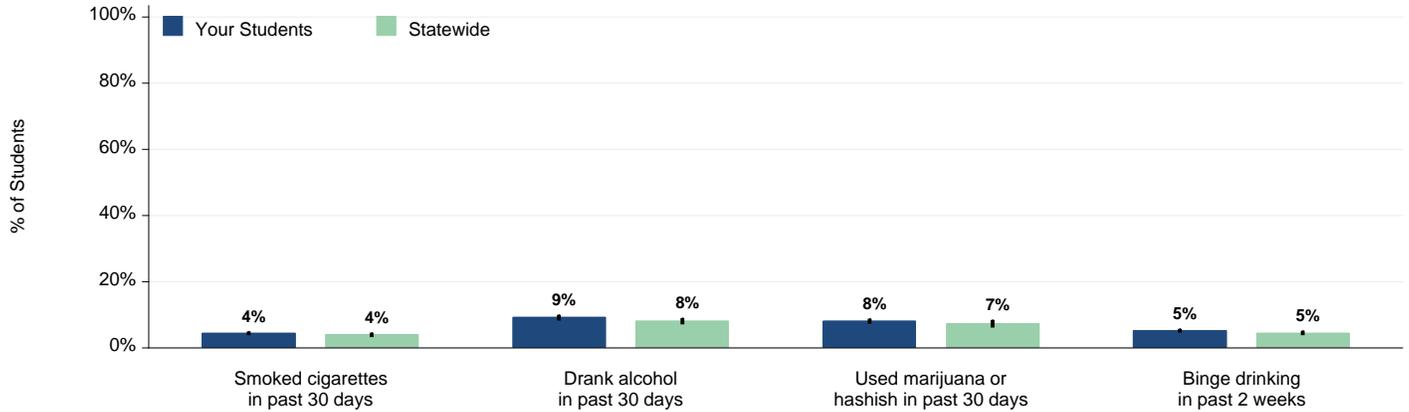
A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

† = additional question on the enhanced survey forms

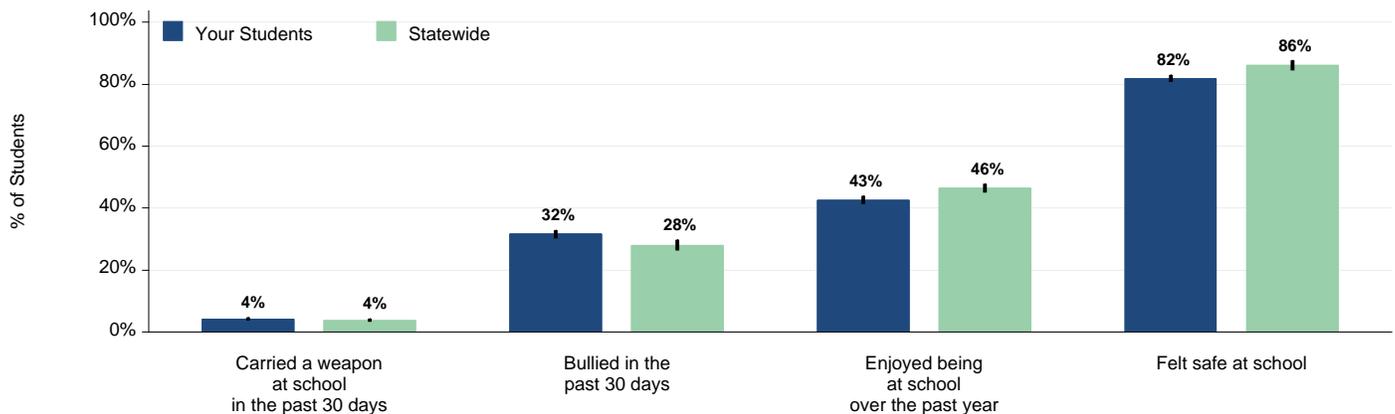
Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	4.4%	(±0.6)	4.0%	(±0.6)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	9.2%	(±0.8)	8.1%	(±1.0)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	8.2%	(±0.8)	7.3%	(±1.1)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	5.2%	(±0.6)	4.5%	(±0.7)



Bullying and School Climate	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	4.2%	(±0.6)	3.8%	(±0.6)
Bullied in the past 30 days	31.6%	(±1.3)	28.0%	(±1.8)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	42.6%	(±1.4)	46.4%	(±1.5)
Felt safe at school	81.9%	(±1.1)	86.0%	(±1.7)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are “suppressed”.

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks “*”. Many small counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

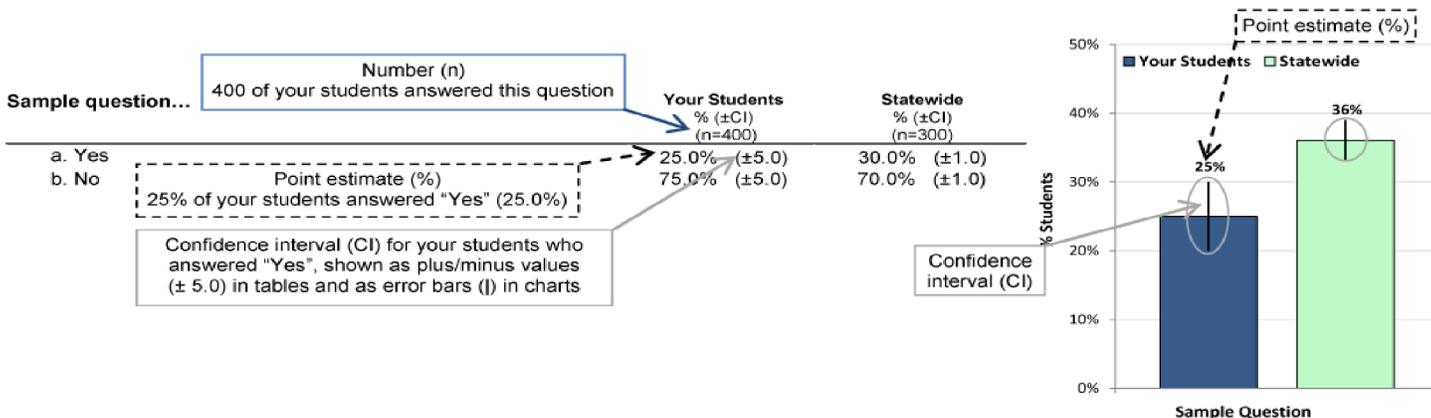
	Your Students			Statewide		
	Female %	Male %	p-value	Female %	Male %	p-value
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=4,837) 4.4%	4.3%	0.8461	(n=10,419) 4.0%	4.0%	0.9486
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=4,824) 9.6%	8.7%	0.3078	(n=10,391) 8.6%	7.6%	0.0576
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=4,813) 8.3%	8.0%	0.6464	(n=10,356) 7.3%	7.4%	0.9054
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=4,796) 5.3%	5.2%	0.8596	(n=10,307) 5.0%	4.1%	0.0360
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=4,769) 3.2%	5.3%	0.0002	(n=10,233) 2.6%	5.1%	<.0001
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=4,925) 36.8%	26.1%	<.0001	(n=10,583) 33.5%	22.4%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=4,771) 43.9%	41.3%	0.0705	(n=10,264) 47.1%	45.8%	0.2086
Felt safe at school	(n=4,895) 82.1%	81.8%	0.7777	(n=10,546) 86.0%	86.2%	0.7723

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report “n” is shorthand for “number”---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The “number of students surveyed” is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for “cleaning” to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the “clean” surveys are the “number of valid surveys”. Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are four versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – A, A-enhanced, B, and B-enhanced. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.
- Some versions of the survey had additional questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

17. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=4,000)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	
18. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	
100. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?†	(n=100)	(n=1,500)	N for an additional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools requested surveys without the questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
150. Does your school have a counselor	(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey)
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, if 200 students are enrolled in the district and 10% ($\pm 2\%$) reported "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime, then an estimated 20 (± 4) students in the school use inhalants ($200 \times .10 = 20$; and $200 \times .02 = 4$). Enrollment numbers are available on page 2 under Survey Participation.

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

*For an example, let's say your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%
Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$*

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

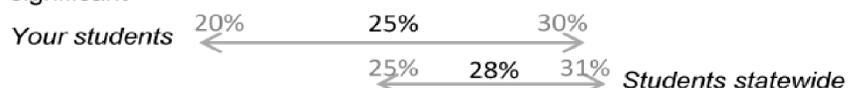
1. A significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Students statewide report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS trainings materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

1. How old are you?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,988)		(n=10,670)	
a. 12 or younger	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)	1.1%	(\pm 0.2)
b. 13	76.0%	(\pm 1.2)	74.8%	(\pm 1.4)
c. 14	22.5%	(\pm 1.2)	23.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. 15	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
f. 17	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
g. 18	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	(n=4,979)		(n=10,653)	
a. Female	51.0%	(\pm 1.4)	50.3%	(\pm 1.0)
b. Male	49.0%	(\pm 1.4)	49.7%	(\pm 1.0)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=4,909)		(n=10,544)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	3.6%	(\pm 0.5)	3.3%	(\pm 0.7)
b. Asian or Asian American	6.0%	(\pm 0.7)	9.9%	(\pm 3.1)
c. Black or African-American	3.4%	(\pm 0.5)	4.1%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	10.8%	(\pm 0.9)	15.1%	(\pm 5.1)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.1%	(\pm 0.4)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	57.0%	(\pm 1.4)	49.3%	(\pm 5.5)
g. Other	9.6%	(\pm 0.8)	8.0%	(\pm 0.7)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	7.5%	(\pm 0.7)	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)

5. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=4,864)		(n=10,425)	
a. English	83.4%	(\pm 1.0)	79.5%	(\pm 4.0)
b. Spanish	7.2%	(\pm 0.7)	10.2%	(\pm 3.5)
c. Russian	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Ukrainian	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)	1.4%	(\pm 0.9)
f. Chinese	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)	1.6%	(\pm 1.0)
g. Korean	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
h. Japanese	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
i. Other	3.5%	(\pm 0.5)	4.5%	(\pm 1.0)

[Question 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=4,675)		(n=10,082)	
7. How far did your mother get in school?				
a. Did not finish high school	8.9%	(±0.8)	9.3%	(±1.9)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	18.0%	(±1.1)	15.1%	(±1.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	17.6%	(±1.1)	15.7%	(±1.2)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	18.9%	(±1.1)	22.3%	(±2.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	11.5%	(±0.9)	13.8%	(±2.4)
f. Don't know	23.3%	(±1.2)	21.9%	(±1.7)
g. Does not apply	1.9%	(±0.4)	1.9%	(±0.4)
8. How far did your father get in school?				
	(n=4,657)		(n=10,064)	
a. Did not finish high school	9.0%	(±0.8)	9.2%	(±1.9)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	17.9%	(±1.1)	15.4%	(±1.4)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	14.1%	(±1.0)	12.6%	(±1.3)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	16.4%	(±1.1)	19.6%	(±2.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	13.0%	(±1.0)	15.1%	(±3.0)
f. Don't know	27.2%	(±1.3)	25.4%	(±2.4)
g. Does not apply	2.4%	(±0.4)	2.7%	(±0.6)
9. Which of the following best describes you? †				
	(n=489)		(n=1,649)	
a. Heterosexual (straight)	86.7%	(±3.0)	87.1%	(±2.0)
b. Gay or lesbian	0.8%	(±0.8)	1.0%	(±0.6)
c. Bisexual	4.7%	(±1.9)	4.6%	(±1.0)
d. Not sure	7.8%	(±2.4)	7.3%	(±1.1)
10. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?				
	(n=4,840)		(n=10,388)	
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parent(s)	94.5%	(±0.6)	94.5%	(±0.7)
b. Relatives—like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	3.0%	(±0.5)	3.0%	(±0.5)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
d. An adult friend(s) of your family	0.2%	(±0.1)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
f. On your own	0.6%	(±0.2)	0.5%	(±0.1)
g. Other	1.0%	(±0.3)	1.0%	(±0.2)
11. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?				
	(n=4,853)		(n=10,422)	
a. In a house, apartment, or mobile home	98.1%	(±0.4)	98.1%	(±0.3)
b. In a motel or hotel	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
c. In a group home	0.3%	(±0.1)	0.2%	(±0.1)
d. In a shelter	0.2%	(±0.1)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. In a car, park, or campground	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.1%	(±0.1)
f. On the street	0.3%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
g. Moved from place to place	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
h. Other	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=4,767)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=10,243)
12. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?		
a. No	84.6% (\pm 1.0)	87.2% (\pm 1.2)
b. Yes	5.0% (\pm 0.6)	4.4% (\pm 0.4)
c. Not sure	10.4% (\pm 0.9)	8.3% (\pm 1.0)
13. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	(n=2,329)	(n=5,004)
a. No	69.4% (\pm 1.9)	72.7% (\pm 2.4)
b. Yes	23.9% (\pm 1.7)	21.3% (\pm 2.4)
c. Not sure	6.7% (\pm 1.0)	5.9% (\pm 0.8)
14. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	(n=2,320)	(n=4,993)
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military.	68.7% (\pm 1.9)	70.6% (\pm 2.6)
b. No	13.7% (\pm 1.4)	13.1% (\pm 1.0)
c. Yes	7.5% (\pm 1.1)	7.3% (\pm 1.4)
d. Not sure	10.1% (\pm 1.2)	9.0% (\pm 1.1)
15. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=4,084)	(n=8,656)
a. I was very honest.	82.1% (\pm 1.2)	82.0% (\pm 1.2)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	15.6% (\pm 1.1)	15.6% (\pm 1.1)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.3% (\pm 0.5)	2.4% (\pm 0.5)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

16. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 222)	(n=2,350)	(n=5,068)
a. No	84.6% (\pm 1.5)	88.2% (\pm 1.7)
b. Yes	15.4% (\pm 1.5)	11.8% (\pm 1.7)
17. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 17 or 223)	(n=4,803)	(n=10,348)
a. No	69.4% (\pm 1.3)	71.0% (\pm 1.9)
b. Yes	30.6% (\pm 1.3)	29.0% (\pm 1.9)
18. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 18 or 221)	(n=4,810)	(n=10,348)
a. No	88.0% (\pm 0.9)	89.6% (\pm 1.6)
b. Yes	12.0% (\pm 0.9)	10.4% (\pm 1.6)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,304)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=4,969)
19. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?		
a. No	95.0% (\pm 0.9)	95.5% (\pm 0.7)
b. Yes	5.0% (\pm 0.9)	4.5% (\pm 0.7)
20. Used heroin?	(n=2,311)	(n=4,991)
a. No	97.4% (\pm 0.6)	97.4% (\pm 0.5)
b. Yes	2.6% (\pm 0.6)	2.6% (\pm 0.5)
21. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(n=2,297)	(n=4,987)
a. No	97.8% (\pm 0.6)	97.5% (\pm 0.5)
b. Yes	2.2% (\pm 0.6)	2.5% (\pm 0.5)
22. Used cocaine?	(n=2,299)	(n=4,979)
a. No	97.2% (\pm 0.7)	97.1% (\pm 0.6)
b. Yes	2.8% (\pm 0.7)	2.9% (\pm 0.6)
23. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=2,304)	(n=4,974)
a. No	97.5% (\pm 0.6)	97.7% (\pm 0.5)
b. Yes	2.5% (\pm 0.6)	2.3% (\pm 0.5)

[Question 24 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=4,848)	(n=10,437)
25. Smoke cigarettes?		
a. None	95.6% (\pm 0.6)	96.0% (\pm 0.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.2% (\pm 0.4)	2.0% (\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.6% (\pm 0.2)	0.5% (\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.6% (\pm 0.2)	0.5% (\pm 0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.4% (\pm 0.2)	0.5% (\pm 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.5% (\pm 0.2)	0.5% (\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4% (\pm 0.6)	4.0% (\pm 0.6)
26. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n=2,474)	(n=5,297)
a. None	98.6% (\pm 0.5)	98.7% (\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	0.7% (\pm 0.3)	0.5% (\pm 0.2)
c. 3-5 days	0.2% (\pm 0.2)	0.2% (\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.2% (\pm 0.2)	0.1% (\pm 0.1)
e. 10-29 days	0.2% (\pm 0.2)	0.2% (\pm 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.1% (\pm 0.1)	0.2% (\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.4% (\pm 0.5)	1.3% (\pm 0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,474)		(n=5,293)	
27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?				
a. None	97.5%	(\pm 0.6)	98.1%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-2 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)
28. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	(n=2,475)		(n=5,288)	
a. None	89.6%	(\pm 1.2)	91.5%	(\pm 1.3)
b. 1-2 days	5.3%	(\pm 0.9)	4.3%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 3-9 days	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 10-29 days	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	10.4%	(\pm 1.2)	8.5%	(\pm 1.3)
29. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	(n=2,472)		(n=5,288)	
a. None	95.2%	(\pm 0.8)	95.3%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2 days	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-9 days	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.8%	(\pm 0.8)	4.7%	(\pm 0.8)
30. Not including menthols – during the past 30 days on how many days did you use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?	(n=2,470)		(n=5,282)	
a. None	95.9%	(\pm 0.8)	95.8%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2 days	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.1%	(\pm 0.8)	4.2%	(\pm 0.8)
31. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?	(n=2,473)		(n=5,293)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	95.3%	(\pm 0.8)	95.2%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Yes	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
c. No	2.9%	(\pm 0.7)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	Your Students (n=4,835)		Statewide (n=10,409)	
32. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
a. None	90.8%	(±0.8)	91.9%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	5.8%	(±0.7)	5.5%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	1.7%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.7%	(±0.2)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.9%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	9.2%	(±0.8)	8.1%	(±1.0)

33. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?

	(n=4,824)		(n=10,375)	
a. None	91.8%	(±0.8)	92.7%	(±1.1)
b. 1-2 days	3.8%	(±0.5)	2.8%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 days	1.6%	(±0.3)	1.5%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.9%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.9%	(±0.4)	2.3%	(±0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.2%	(±0.8)	7.3%	(±1.1)

34. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?

	(n=4,814)		(n=10,365)	
a. None	98.3%	(±0.4)	98.1%	(±0.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.7%	(±0.2)	1.0%	(±0.2)
c. 3-5 days	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.7%	(±0.4)	1.9%	(±0.3)

35. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 33 and 34)

	(n=4,797)		(n=10,333)	
None	91.7%	(±0.8)	92.4%	(±1.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.3%	(±0.8)	7.6%	(±1.1)

36. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?

	(n=4,811)		(n=10,345)	
a. None	97.6%	(±0.4)	97.7%	(±0.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.3%	(±0.3)	1.3%	(±0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.5%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.4%	(±0.4)	2.3%	(±0.4)

37. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	(n=2,344)		(n=5,061)	
a. None	95.6%	(±0.8)	95.8%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.8%	(±0.7)	2.8%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.7%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.5%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4%	(±0.8)	4.2%	(±0.6)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,243)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,803)
38. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?		
a. 0 days	74.9% (±1.8)	78.1% (±2.2)
b. 1-2 days	13.4% (±1.4)	12.0% (±1.3)
c. 3-4 days	4.5% (±0.9)	3.6% (±0.6)
d. 5-6 days	2.4% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	4.8% (±0.9)	4.3% (±0.8)
39. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=2,243)	(n=4,843)
a. 0 days	85.4% (±1.5)	85.1% (±2.0)
b. 1-2 days	7.6% (±1.1)	7.3% (±1.1)
c. 3-4 days	2.6% (±0.7)	2.5% (±0.6)
d. 5-6 days	1.3% (±0.5)	2.4% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	3.1% (±0.7)	2.6% (±0.6)
40. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=2,238)	(n=4,822)
a. No	73.7% (±1.8)	76.5% (±2.6)
b. Yes	26.3% (±1.8)	23.5% (±2.6)
41. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...	(n=2,213)	(n=4,746)
a. Never allowed inside my house	89.0% (±1.3)	87.7% (±1.4)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	8.0% (±1.1)	9.0% (±1.1)
c. Always allowed inside my house	3.0% (±0.7)	3.3% (±0.7)
42. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=2,000)	(n=4,240)
a. Very wrong	73.1% (±1.9)	76.0% (±2.2)
b. Wrong	16.6% (±1.6)	16.1% (±1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	6.9% (±1.1)	4.7% (±0.8)
d. Not at all wrong	3.5% (±0.8)	3.2% (±0.8)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

	(n=4,807)	(n=10,326)
43. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)		
a. None	94.8% (±0.6)	95.5% (±0.7)
b. Once	2.5% (±0.4)	2.2% (±0.3)
c. Twice	1.4% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.3)
d. 3-5 times	0.6% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.2)
e. 6-9 times	0.4% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.4% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=4,797)		(n=10,309)	
44. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 32 and 43)				
No drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	89.7%	(±0.9)	90.8%	(±1.1)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	3.9%	(±0.6)	3.9%	(±0.5)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	3.1%	(±0.5)	2.6%	(±0.4)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	3.2%	(±0.5)	2.8%	(±0.5)
45. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?				
	(n=2,082)		(n=4,468)	
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	90.3%	(±1.3)	91.7%	(±1.1)
b. I do not have a usual type.	1.6%	(±0.5)	1.5%	(±0.3)
c. Beer	1.5%	(±0.5)	1.4%	(±0.4)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	1.3%	(±0.5)	1.2%	(±0.4)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.2)
f. Wine	0.7%	(±0.4)	0.9%	(±0.3)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	3.0%	(±0.7)	2.3%	(±0.6)
h. Some other type	1.2%	(±0.5)	0.8%	(±0.3)
46. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.				
	(n=2,106)		(n=4,511)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	90.7%	(±1.2)	91.5%	(±1.1)
b. I bought it from a store.	1.1%	(±0.5)	0.7%	(±0.2)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.7%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. I got it from friends.	3.1%	(±0.7)	2.2%	(±0.5)
e. I got it at a party.	2.0%	(±0.6)	1.5%	(±0.3)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.9%	(±0.4)	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.8%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	2.7%	(±0.7)	1.8%	(±0.4)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	2.4%	(±0.7)	1.6%	(±0.4)
j. I got it some other way.	1.5%	(±0.5)	2.0%	(±0.5)
47. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?				
	(n=2,404)		(n=5,194)	
a. Yes, a number of times	41.9%	(±2.0)	42.8%	(±2.1)
b. Yes, once	21.3%	(±1.6)	23.0%	(±1.4)
c. No	23.3%	(±1.7)	20.9%	(±1.6)
d. I don't remember.	13.6%	(±1.4)	13.3%	(±0.9)
48. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=2,489)		(n=5,325)	
a. Very wrong	89.4%	(±1.2)	89.7%	(±1.3)
b. Wrong	8.1%	(±1.1)	7.8%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	1.8%	(±0.5)	1.7%	(±0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7%	(±0.3)	0.8%	(±0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,139)		(n=4,563)	
49. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?				
a. 0 days	96.2%	(\pm 0.8)	96.7%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2 days	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)
50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=1,999)		(n=4,236)	
a. Very wrong	68.6%	(\pm 2.0)	71.5%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Wrong	18.6%	(\pm 1.7)	18.1%	(\pm 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	8.0%	(\pm 1.2)	6.9%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Not at all wrong	4.8%	(\pm 0.9)	3.6%	(\pm 0.8)
51. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?				
	(n=2,274)		(n=4,874)	
a. Very wrong	28.8%	(\pm 1.9)	30.7%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Wrong	37.6%	(\pm 2.0)	41.1%	(\pm 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	25.9%	(\pm 1.8)	23.4%	(\pm 2.3)
d. Not wrong at all	7.7%	(\pm 1.1)	4.9%	(\pm 0.9)
52. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?				
	(n=2,370)		(n=5,183)	
a. No risk	4.7%	(\pm 0.9)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Slight risk	10.2%	(\pm 1.2)	8.0%	(\pm 1.0)
c. Moderate risk	27.7%	(\pm 1.8)	24.6%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Great risk	51.2%	(\pm 2.0)	57.2%	(\pm 2.6)
e. Not sure	6.2%	(\pm 1.0)	6.0%	(\pm 1.0)
53. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=2,238)		(n=4,802)	
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	18.6%	(\pm 1.6)	17.0%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Somewhat disapprove	11.9%	(\pm 1.3)	12.9%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Strongly disapprove	60.1%	(\pm 2.0)	61.2%	(\pm 3.2)
d. Don't know or can't say	9.4%	(\pm 1.2)	8.9%	(\pm 1.4)

54. In the past year, which of the following happened because you drank alcohol or used drugs? Choose all that apply.	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=2,055)		% (\pm CI) (n=4,405)	
a. I did not use alcohol or drugs in the past year.	86.7%	(\pm 1.5)	88.2%	(\pm 1.4)
b. I did not have any problems from drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past year.	9.1%	(\pm 1.2)	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)
c. I missed classes or school.	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
d. I failed classes or dropped out of school.	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)
e. I got sick (vomited) or had a hangover.	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.6%	(\pm 0.5)
f. I felt depressed, anxious, scared, or had other emotional problems.	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. I got hurt or injured.	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
h. I hurt or injured someone else.	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
i. I got in trouble with my parents or family.	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
j. I did things I didn't want to do or regretted afterward.	1.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.7)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

55. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	(n=2,073)		(n=4,438)	
	a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	91.2%	(\pm 1.2)	92.5%
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	5.9%	(\pm 1.0)	4.9%	(\pm 1.0)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	1.2%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. Vaporized it	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
f. Used it some other way	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)

56. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=2,076)		(n=4,467)	
	a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	91.2%	(\pm 1.2)	92.7%
b. I bought it from a store.	1.6%	(\pm 0.5)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. I got it from friends.	4.8%	(\pm 0.9)	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)
e. I got it at a party.	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	1.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
j. I got it some other way.	2.6%	(\pm 0.7)	1.6%	(\pm 0.6)

57. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=2,401)		(n=5,193)	
	a. Yes, a number of times	40.6%	(\pm 2.0)	42.7%
b. Yes, once	21.4%	(\pm 1.6)	22.5%	(\pm 1.2)
c. No	28.8%	(\pm 1.8)	25.0%	(\pm 1.7)
d. I don't remember.	9.3%	(\pm 1.2)	9.8%	(\pm 1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
58. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=2,067)		(n=4,439)	
a. No	84.6%	(±1.6)	85.8%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	15.4%	(±1.6)	14.2%	(±1.7)
59. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana on school property?	(n=2,124)		(n=4,539)	
a. 0 days	95.3%	(±0.9)	96.7%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	2.1%	(±0.6)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. 3-9 days	1.0%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.6%	(±0.3)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.9%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
60. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=2,000)		(n=4,231)	
a. Very wrong	71.0%	(±2.0)	74.4%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	12.6%	(±1.5)	13.2%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	8.1%	(±1.2)	6.7%	(±0.9)
d. Not at all wrong	8.4%	(±1.2)	5.7%	(±1.3)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

61. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n=2,337)		(n=5,042)	
a. Never	93.5%	(±1.0)	94.3%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 times	4.0%	(±0.8)	2.9%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 times	0.9%	(±0.4)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 times	0.6%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more times	1.1%	(±0.4)	1.1%	(±0.4)
62. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=2,392)		(n=5,172)	
a. Never	15.4%	(±1.4)	12.8%	(±2.2)
b. Once	23.5%	(±1.7)	20.8%	(±2.1)
c. 2-3 times	32.9%	(±1.9)	32.2%	(±1.8)
d. 4 or more times	28.1%	(±1.8)	34.2%	(±4.0)
63. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=2,481)		(n=5,312)	
a. Very wrong	86.7%	(±1.3)	86.8%	(±1.2)
b. Wrong	9.8%	(±1.2)	9.9%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	2.2%	(±0.6)	2.1%	(±0.4)
d. Not at all wrong	1.3%	(±0.5)	1.3%	(±0.3)
64. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=1,983)		(n=4,213)	
a. Very wrong	77.3%	(±1.8)	77.9%	(±1.5)
b. Wrong	15.4%	(±1.6)	14.4%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	4.8%	(±0.9)	5.1%	(±0.8)
d. Not at all wrong	2.6%	(±0.7)	2.6%	(±0.6)

65. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=2,367)		% (\pm CI) (n=5,165)	
a. No risk	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)	3.8%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Slight risk	5.7%	(\pm 0.9)	5.1%	(\pm 0.6)
c. Moderate risk	17.8%	(\pm 1.5)	16.5%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Great risk	66.2%	(\pm 1.9)	67.1%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Not sure	7.1%	(\pm 1.0)	7.6%	(\pm 1.1)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

66. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=2,127)		(n=4,620)	
Obese	9.6%	(\pm 1.3)	9.3%	(\pm 1.2)
Overweight	13.3%	(\pm 1.4)	13.6%	(\pm 1.4)
Normal weight	72.6%	(\pm 1.9)	73.3%	(\pm 2.1)
Underweight	4.5%	(\pm 0.9)	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)

67. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	(n=2,422)		(n=5,193)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight.	36.2%	(\pm 1.9)	36.9%	(\pm 2.5)
b. Lose weight	37.9%	(\pm 1.9)	38.1%	(\pm 2.7)
c. Gain weight	8.2%	(\pm 1.1)	8.7%	(\pm 0.8)
d. Stay the same weight	17.7%	(\pm 1.5)	16.3%	(\pm 1.0)

68. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=2,436)		(n=5,229)	
a. Never	4.4%	(\pm 0.8)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Rarely	10.8%	(\pm 1.2)	10.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Sometimes	15.8%	(\pm 1.4)	16.7%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Most of the time	33.1%	(\pm 1.9)	33.3%	(\pm 2.0)
e. Always	35.9%	(\pm 1.9)	34.5%	(\pm 1.6)

69. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n=4,715)		(n=10,155)	
a. Almost every month	3.2%	(\pm 0.5)	3.8%	(\pm 0.6)
b. Some months but not every month	4.0%	(\pm 0.6)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)
c. Only 1-2 months	4.6%	(\pm 0.6)	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	88.2%	(\pm 0.9)	88.9%	(\pm 1.3)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,422)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,212)
70. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)		
a. Less than 1	12.6% (\pm 1.3)	11.2% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 to less than 3	41.7% (\pm 2.0)	41.1% (\pm 1.6)
c. 3 to less than 5	22.5% (\pm 1.7)	23.2% (\pm 1.5)
d. 5 or more	23.2% (\pm 1.7)	24.5% (\pm 1.5)
71. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=2,437)	(n=5,223)
a. Yes	67.3% (\pm 1.9)	69.4% (\pm 2.7)
b. No	32.7% (\pm 1.9)	30.6% (\pm 2.7)
72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=2,435)	(n=5,236)
a. 0 times	22.0% (\pm 1.6)	20.8% (\pm 2.2)
b. 1-3 times	44.6% (\pm 2.0)	44.7% (\pm 1.5)
c. 4-6 times	17.0% (\pm 1.5)	16.4% (\pm 1.1)
d. 1 time per day	7.1% (\pm 1.0)	8.1% (\pm 0.8)
e. 2 times per day	4.7% (\pm 0.8)	4.7% (\pm 0.6)
f. 3 times per day	1.9% (\pm 0.5)	2.0% (\pm 0.5)
g. 4 or more times per day	2.7% (\pm 0.6)	3.3% (\pm 0.7)
73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=2,446)	(n=5,251)
a. 0 times	62.3% (\pm 1.9)	59.7% (\pm 2.8)
b. 1-3 times	27.7% (\pm 1.8)	28.9% (\pm 2.1)
c. 4-6 times	7.0% (\pm 1.0)	6.9% (\pm 0.8)
d. 7-9 times	1.3% (\pm 0.4)	2.2% (\pm 0.5)
e. 10 times or more	1.7% (\pm 0.5)	2.4% (\pm 0.6)
74. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=2,445)	(n=5,246)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	62.3% (\pm 1.9)	60.1% (\pm 2.6)
b. I brought them from home.	23.1% (\pm 1.7)	21.9% (\pm 1.9)
c. I got them from friends.	4.8% (\pm 0.8)	3.6% (\pm 0.5)
d. I bought them at school.	3.6% (\pm 0.7)	6.6% (\pm 1.6)
e. Other	6.1% (\pm 1.0)	7.7% (\pm 1.2)

[Questions 75-76 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,436)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,239)
a. 0 times	42.2% (\pm 2.0)	41.7% (\pm 2.5)
b. 1-3 times	40.9% (\pm 2.0)	40.8% (\pm 1.8)
c. 4-6 times	11.9% (\pm 1.3)	12.0% (\pm 1.2)
d. 7-9 times	3.0% (\pm 0.7)	3.0% (\pm 0.5)
e. 10 times or more	1.9% (\pm 0.5)	2.4% (\pm 0.5)

78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=2,425)	(n=5,223)
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	42.9% (\pm 2.0)	42.9% (\pm 2.6)
b. I brought them from home	30.4% (\pm 1.8)	29.0% (\pm 1.7)
c. I got them from friends	8.3% (\pm 1.1)	8.6% (\pm 1.1)
d. I bought them at school	8.6% (\pm 1.1)	10.4% (\pm 2.3)
e. Other	9.7% (\pm 1.2)	9.1% (\pm 1.1)

79. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=2,426)	(n=5,206)
a. 0 days	8.2% (\pm 1.1)	7.6% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 day	5.7% (\pm 0.9)	5.6% (\pm 0.8)
c. 2 days	8.0% (\pm 1.1)	7.5% (\pm 0.9)
d. 3 days	8.5% (\pm 1.1)	9.8% (\pm 1.0)
e. 4 days	11.0% (\pm 1.2)	11.2% (\pm 1.3)
f. 5 days	17.7% (\pm 1.5)	16.8% (\pm 1.2)
g. 6 days	10.1% (\pm 1.2)	10.5% (\pm 0.9)
h. 7 days	30.8% (\pm 1.8)	31.0% (\pm 1.8)

80. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	(n=2,426)	(n=5,208)
a. 0 days	21.4% (\pm 1.6)	20.3% (\pm 2.0)
b. 1 day	11.0% (\pm 1.2)	10.9% (\pm 0.8)
c. 2 days	12.8% (\pm 1.3)	13.1% (\pm 1.3)
d. 3 days	11.5% (\pm 1.3)	13.0% (\pm 1.2)
e. 4 days	8.9% (\pm 1.1)	9.9% (\pm 0.9)
f. 5 days	15.2% (\pm 1.4)	14.2% (\pm 1.6)
g. 6 days	4.4% (\pm 0.8)	4.1% (\pm 0.6)
h. 7 days	14.8% (\pm 1.4)	14.6% (\pm 1.5)

81. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	(n=2,407)	(n=5,175)
a. Never	69.0% (\pm 1.8)	65.8% (\pm 5.2)
b. 1-2	11.9% (\pm 1.3)	11.1% (\pm 1.5)
c. 3-4	4.6% (\pm 0.8)	5.7% (\pm 1.0)
d. I walk every day.	14.5% (\pm 1.4)	17.4% (\pm 3.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,398)		(n=5,151)	
82. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?				
a. Never	93.5%	(\pm 1.0)	94.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	3.3%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 3-4	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
d. I bike every day.	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	(n=2,409)		(n=5,189)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day.	20.6%	(\pm 1.6)	18.5%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	22.5%	(\pm 1.7)	22.9%	(\pm 1.3)
c. 1 hour per day	17.7%	(\pm 1.5)	19.0%	(\pm 1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	19.0%	(\pm 1.6)	19.1%	(\pm 1.0)
e. 3 hours per day	11.0%	(\pm 1.3)	10.9%	(\pm 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	3.9%	(\pm 0.8)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	5.1%	(\pm 0.9)	5.2%	(\pm 0.9)
84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on such things as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)	(n=2,413)		(n=5,193)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day.	14.7%	(\pm 1.4)	13.1%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	17.6%	(\pm 1.5)	17.4%	(\pm 1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	14.7%	(\pm 1.4)	15.0%	(\pm 1.1)
d. 2 hours per day	16.0%	(\pm 1.5)	16.5%	(\pm 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	12.5%	(\pm 1.3)	14.2%	(\pm 1.3)
f. 4 hours per day	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)	8.6%	(\pm 0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	15.8%	(\pm 1.5)	15.1%	(\pm 1.8)
85. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n=2,386)		(n=5,133)	
a. 0 days	32.5%	(\pm 1.9)	34.0%	(\pm 6.1)
b. 1 day	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2 days	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	5.0%	(\pm 2.3)
d. 3 days	14.5%	(\pm 1.4)	14.1%	(\pm 8.1)
e. 4 days	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	4.3%	(\pm 4.2)
f. 5 days	45.5%	(\pm 2.0)	41.0%	(\pm 8.4)
86. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(n=2,392)		(n=5,162)	
a. I do not take PE	29.9%	(\pm 1.8)	31.4%	(\pm 5.9)
b. Less than 10 minutes	2.1%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 10-20 minutes	5.4%	(\pm 0.9)	4.4%	(\pm 1.0)
d. 21-30 minutes	9.8%	(\pm 1.2)	9.0%	(\pm 1.4)
e. 31-40 minutes	15.3%	(\pm 1.4)	14.8%	(\pm 1.9)
f. 41-50 minutes	18.8%	(\pm 1.6)	18.1%	(\pm 2.3)
g. 51-60 minutes	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)	12.0%	(\pm 1.8)
h. More than 60 minutes	10.0%	(\pm 1.2)	8.3%	(\pm 4.1)

87. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=4,749)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=10,184)
a. 0 days	37.5% (\pm 1.4)	33.8% (\pm 2.5)
b. 1-2 days	22.1% (\pm 1.2)	20.6% (\pm 1.7)
c. 3 or more days	40.4% (\pm 1.4)	45.5% (\pm 2.4)

Health Conditions and Health Care

88. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=2,390)	(n=5,138)
a. Yes	18.1% (\pm 1.5)	18.4% (\pm 1.2)
b. No	72.6% (\pm 1.8)	73.1% (\pm 1.7)
c. Not sure	9.3% (\pm 1.2)	8.5% (\pm 0.9)

89. Do you still have asthma?	(n=2,389)	(n=5,127)
a. I have never had asthma.	67.8% (\pm 1.9)	67.1% (\pm 1.8)
b. Yes	11.1% (\pm 1.3)	9.9% (\pm 0.9)
c. No	10.8% (\pm 1.2)	12.1% (\pm 1.1)
d. Not sure	10.3% (\pm 1.2)	10.9% (\pm 1.1)

90. Symptoms of asthma include coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma?	(n=2,171)	(n=4,701)
a. Never	78.1% (\pm 1.7)	78.3% (\pm 1.8)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	12.0% (\pm 1.4)	11.3% (\pm 1.0)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	4.0% (\pm 0.8)	3.9% (\pm 0.6)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	2.2% (\pm 0.6)	2.7% (\pm 0.5)
e. Every day, throughout the day	0.9% (\pm 0.4)	0.9% (\pm 0.3)
f. Not sure	2.9% (\pm 0.7)	3.0% (\pm 0.7)

91. RESCUE inhalers are asthma medicine that you breath in through your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler?	(n=2,218)	(n=4,816)
a. Never	88.3% (\pm 1.3)	87.4% (\pm 2.1)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	4.7% (\pm 0.9)	2.8% (\pm 0.5)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	1.1% (\pm 0.4)	1.5% (\pm 0.3)
d. Every day, once per day	0.7% (\pm 0.3)	0.6% (\pm 0.3)
e. Every day, twice or more per day	4.3% (\pm 0.8)	6.5% (\pm 1.8)
f. Not sure	1.0% (\pm 0.4)	1.2% (\pm 0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,167)		(n=4,699)	
92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?				
a. I do not have asthma.	78.5%	(\pm 1.7)	77.4%	(\pm 2.3)
b. None	16.8%	(\pm 1.6)	15.9%	(\pm 1.5)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.3%	(\pm 0.6)	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	1.1%	(\pm 0.5)
f. More than 12 times	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Not sure	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)
93. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?				
	(n=2,145)		(n=4,654)	
a. I do not have asthma.	79.3%	(\pm 1.7)	79.8%	(\pm 2.0)
b. None	15.8%	(\pm 1.5)	13.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. 1 to 2 days	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)	3.8%	(\pm 1.3)
d. 3 to 4 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 5 to 10 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
f. More than 10 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
g. Not sure	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
94. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?				
	(n=2,374)		(n=5,118)	
a. During the past 12 months	64.2%	(\pm 1.9)	65.2%	(\pm 2.7)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	12.6%	(\pm 1.3)	13.1%	(\pm 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	4.7%	(\pm 0.8)	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Never	3.0%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
e. Not sure	15.6%	(\pm 1.5)	15.6%	(\pm 2.0)
95. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?				
	(n=2,377)		(n=5,118)	
a. During the past 12 months	76.7%	(\pm 1.7)	76.9%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	9.1%	(\pm 1.2)	8.3%	(\pm 0.9)
c. More than 24 months ago	4.1%	(\pm 0.8)	4.0%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Never	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. Not sure	8.8%	(\pm 1.1)	9.4%	(\pm 1.4)
96. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)				
	(n=2,376)		(n=5,116)	
a. None	94.7%	(\pm 0.9)	93.8%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1-4 days	2.4%	(\pm 0.6)	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 5 days or more	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Not sure	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)

[Question 97 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,374)		(n=5,108)	
98. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?				
a. No	94.8%	(±0.9)	94.7%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	2.8%	(±0.7)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. Not sure	2.4%	(±0.6)	2.4%	(±0.5)
99. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=2,270)		(n=4,916)	
a. 5 hours or less	9.2%	(±1.2)	8.9%	(±1.1)
b. About 6 hours	12.6%	(±1.4)	12.3%	(±1.2)
c. About 7 hours	22.2%	(±1.7)	23.8%	(±1.7)
d. About 8 hours	37.5%	(±2.0)	39.2%	(±1.7)
e. 9 hours or more	18.6%	(±1.6)	15.8%	(±1.7)

Sexual Behavior

100. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=412)		(n=1,091)	
a. Yes	8.3%	(±2.7)	9.3%	(±4.0)
b. No	91.7%	(±2.7)	90.7%	(±4.0)
101. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †	(n=412)		(n=1,091)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	91.7%	(±2.7)	90.7%	(±4.0)
b. 11 years old or younger	1.9%	(±1.3)	2.2%	(±1.4)
c. 12 years old	2.7%	(±1.6)	2.0%	(±1.0)
d. 13 years old	2.7%	(±1.6)	3.6%	(±1.9)
e. 14 years old	1.0%	(±1.0)	1.1%	(±0.7)
f. 15 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.2)
g. 16 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
h. 17 years old or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.3)
102. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? †	(n=410)		(n=1,091)	
a. I have never had sexual contact.	85.1%	(±3.5)	85.0%	(±3.6)
b. Females	8.3%	(±2.7)	8.2%	(±2.1)
c. Males	3.2%	(±1.7)	4.6%	(±2.2)
d. Females and males	3.4%	(±1.8)	2.3%	(±1.2)
103. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=412)		(n=1,089)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	92.5%	(±2.6)	91.1%	(±3.8)
b. 1 person	2.9%	(±1.6)	3.9%	(±1.5)
c. 2 people	2.4%	(±1.5)	1.9%	(±1.1)
d. 3 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±1.1)
e. 4 people	0.2%	(±0.5)	0.6%	(±0.8)
f. 5 people	0.2%	(±0.5)	0.1%	(±0.2)
g. 6 or more people	1.7%	(±1.3)	1.3%	(±0.7)

104. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? †	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=412)		% (±CI) (n=1,088)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	92.2%	(±2.6)	90.7%	(±4.2)
b. Yes	4.4%	(±2.0)	6.1%	(±2.9)
c. No	3.4%	(±1.8)	3.2%	(±1.7)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

105. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	(n=2,477)		(n=5,294)	
a. Never go boating	22.3%	(±1.6)	22.1%	(±3.0)
b. Never	7.6%	(±1.0)	7.3%	(±0.8)
c. Less than half the time	8.1%	(±1.1)	7.9%	(±0.7)
d. About half the time	11.0%	(±1.2)	11.4%	(±1.0)
e. More than half the time	17.0%	(±1.5)	18.6%	(±1.9)
f. Always	34.1%	(±1.9)	32.6%	(±1.4)

106. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=2,485)		(n=5,315)	
a. Yes	55.1%	(±2.0)	59.5%	(±4.9)
b. No	36.0%	(±1.9)	32.9%	(±4.7)
c. Not sure	8.9%	(±1.1)	7.6%	(±1.0)

107. I am comfortable playing and swimming in water over my head.	(n=2,472)		(n=5,295)	
a. Strongly agree	51.7%	(±2.0)	53.8%	(±3.5)
b. Agree	36.9%	(±1.9)	33.5%	(±2.2)
c. Disagree	8.5%	(±1.1)	9.0%	(±1.4)
d. Strongly disagree	3.0%	(±0.7)	3.7%	(±0.7)

108. During the past 30 days, how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?	(n=2,460)		(n=5,284)	
a. 0 days	51.3%	(±2.0)	52.8%	(±2.1)
b. 1 or 2 days	20.0%	(±1.6)	19.7%	(±1.2)
c. 3 to 5 days	9.1%	(±1.1)	8.1%	(±0.7)
d. 6 to 9 days	5.8%	(±0.9)	5.7%	(±0.6)
e. 10 to 19 days	5.6%	(±0.9)	5.5%	(±0.6)
f. 20 to 29 days	3.7%	(±0.7)	3.4%	(±0.5)
g. All 30 days	4.5%	(±0.8)	4.7%	(±0.6)

[Question 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=4,642)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,012)	
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	82.5%	(\pm 1.1)	84.1%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 0 days	12.8%	(\pm 1.0)	11.5%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 1 or 2 days	1.4%	(\pm 0.3)	1.0%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 3 to 5 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)	0.8%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 to 9 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
h. All 30 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)

111. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=2,241)		(n=4,803)	
	a. 0 times	83.8%	(\pm 1.5)	83.2%
b. 1 time	8.0%	(\pm 1.1)	8.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 2-3 times	4.7%	(\pm 0.9)	4.9%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 4-5 times	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)

[Question 112 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

113. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=2,234)		(n=4,793)	
	a. 0 times	96.4%	(\pm 0.8)	97.0%
b. 1 time	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2-3 times	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 4-5 times	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)

114. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=2,237)		(n=4,786)	
	a. 0 times	88.8%	(\pm 1.3)	90.4%
b. 1 time	4.1%	(\pm 0.8)	3.0%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 4-5 times	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	3.4%	(\pm 0.8)	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)

115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=2,219)		(n=4,768)	
	a. 0 times	95.1%	(\pm 0.9)	95.5%
b. 1 time	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2-3 times	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=4,779)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,253)	
a. 0 days	95.8%	(\pm 0.6)	96.2%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1-5 days	2.9%	(\pm 0.5)	2.5%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 6 or more days	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)

[Question 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

118. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(n=2,474)		(n=5,280)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. 0 times	95.1%	(\pm 0.8)	95.7%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1 time	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2-3 times	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 4-5 times	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)

119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=4,852)		(n=10,480)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. 0 times	70.6%	(\pm 1.3)	73.2%	(\pm 1.6)
b. 1 time	14.6%	(\pm 1.0)	13.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 2-3 times	9.3%	(\pm 0.8)	8.1%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 4-5 times	2.1%	(\pm 0.4)	2.3%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	3.5%	(\pm 0.5)	3.2%	(\pm 0.4)

120. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=4,801)		(n=10,295)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. No	94.8%	(\pm 0.6)	94.5%	(\pm 0.6)
b. Yes	5.2%	(\pm 0.6)	5.5%	(\pm 0.6)

121. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=4,790)		(n=10,263)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. No	33.5%	(\pm 1.3)	31.6%	(\pm 3.6)
b. Yes	10.9%	(\pm 0.9)	11.1%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Don't know	55.6%	(\pm 1.4)	57.2%	(\pm 2.9)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

122. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?	(n=2,159)		(n=4,673)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. No	76.5%	(\pm 1.8)	77.8%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Yes	23.5%	(\pm 1.8)	22.2%	(\pm 1.5)

123. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=2,182)		(n=4,652)	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	57.3%	(\pm 2.1)	57.5%	(\pm 3.0)
b. No	38.4%	(\pm 2.0)	38.2%	(\pm 2.8)
c. Yes	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)	4.3%	(\pm 0.7)

124. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,176)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,701)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	58.7% (±2.1)	59.2% (±3.0)
b. 0 times	38.5% (±2.0)	36.4% (±2.6)
c. 1 time	1.3% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.4)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.7% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.3)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.2)
f. 6 or more times	0.9% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.5)

125. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=432)	(n=1,159)
a. No	91.0% (±2.7)	91.5% (±2.1)
b. Yes	9.0% (±2.7)	8.5% (±2.1)

126. In the past 12 months, have you been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=427)	(n=1,148)
a. No	93.2% (±2.4)	93.9% (±1.8)
b. Yes	6.8% (±2.4)	6.1% (±1.8)

Mental Health

127. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=4,847)	(n=10,440)
a. Yes	28.9% (±1.3)	27.2% (±1.9)
b. No	71.1% (±1.3)	72.8% (±1.9)

128. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=4,826)	(n=10,401)
a. Yes	17.3% (±1.1)	16.1% (±1.5)
b. No	82.7% (±1.1)	83.9% (±1.5)

129. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=2,448)	(n=5,269)
a. Yes	13.8% (±1.4)	13.9% (±1.5)
b. No	86.2% (±1.4)	86.1% (±1.5)

130. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=2,463)	(n=5,286)
a. 0 times	91.5% (±1.1)	91.1% (±1.1)
b. 1 time	4.7% (±0.8)	5.2% (±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.4% (±0.6)	2.4% (±0.5)
d. 4-5 times	0.7% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.7% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.4)

[Questions 131-132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,431)		(n=9,537)	
133. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?				
a. Not at all	50.5%	(\pm 1.5)	50.2%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Several days	31.1%	(\pm 1.4)	32.8%	(\pm 1.2)
c. More than half the days	7.8%	(\pm 0.8)	7.5%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Nearly every day	10.7%	(\pm 0.9)	9.6%	(\pm 0.7)
134. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?				
	(n=4,410)		(n=9,506)	
a. Not at all	62.5%	(\pm 1.4)	62.7%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Several days	21.2%	(\pm 1.2)	22.4%	(\pm 1.0)
c. More than half the days	7.3%	(\pm 0.8)	6.7%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Nearly every day	9.1%	(\pm 0.8)	8.2%	(\pm 0.8)
135. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?				
	(n=2,467)		(n=5,275)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	25.9%	(\pm 1.7)	25.9%	(\pm 1.8)
b. Yes	49.3%	(\pm 2.0)	49.4%	(\pm 2.1)
c. No	12.6%	(\pm 1.3)	12.6%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Not sure	12.2%	(\pm 1.3)	12.2%	(\pm 1.2)
136. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?				
	(n=2,136)		(n=4,584)	
a. Yes	43.7%	(\pm 2.1)	38.6%	(\pm 5.5)
b. No	36.0%	(\pm 2.0)	39.3%	(\pm 4.2)
c. Not sure	20.3%	(\pm 1.7)	22.1%	(\pm 1.9)

Social and Emotional Learning

137. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.				
	(n=2,086)		(n=4,485)	
a. Strongly agree	41.7%	(\pm 2.1)	44.3%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Agree	46.5%	(\pm 2.1)	43.3%	(\pm 2.0)
c. Disagree	9.1%	(\pm 1.2)	9.3%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Strongly disagree	2.7%	(\pm 0.7)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
138. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.				
	(n=2,091)		(n=4,559)	
a. Strongly agree	30.9%	(\pm 2.0)	34.4%	(\pm 2.4)
b. Agree	53.2%	(\pm 2.1)	49.6%	(\pm 2.0)
c. Disagree	13.0%	(\pm 1.4)	12.6%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Strongly disagree	3.0%	(\pm 0.7)	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)
139. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.				
	(n=2,082)		(n=4,522)	
a. Strongly agree	32.9%	(\pm 2.0)	35.1%	(\pm 1.9)
b. Agree	47.9%	(\pm 2.1)	47.2%	(\pm 1.6)
c. Disagree	15.4%	(\pm 1.6)	14.1%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Strongly disagree	3.7%	(\pm 0.8)	3.6%	(\pm 0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,093)		(n=4,541)	
140. I get along well with students who are different from me.				
a. Strongly agree	38.5%	(\pm 2.1)	42.6%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Agree	48.3%	(\pm 2.1)	45.6%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Disagree	9.9%	(\pm 1.3)	8.9%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	3.3%	(\pm 0.8)	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)
141. I try to understand how other people feel and think.				
	(n=2,075)		(n=4,494)	
a. Strongly agree	41.6%	(\pm 2.1)	42.8%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Agree	48.0%	(\pm 2.2)	45.6%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Disagree	8.0%	(\pm 1.2)	9.4%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	2.4%	(\pm 0.7)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)

Gambling

	(n=2,196)		(n=4,728)	
142. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?				
a. Never in the past year	78.2%	(\pm 1.7)	77.9%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Once or twice in the past year	12.4%	(\pm 1.4)	12.6%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A few times in the past year	5.8%	(\pm 1.0)	5.5%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Once or twice a month	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. At least once a week	1.6%	(\pm 0.5)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

	(n=4,935)		(n=10,602)	
143. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?				
a. I have not been bullied.	68.4%	(\pm 1.3)	72.0%	(\pm 1.8)
b. Once	13.0%	(\pm 0.9)	12.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2-3 times	8.8%	(\pm 0.8)	7.6%	(\pm 0.6)
d. About once a week	4.0%	(\pm 0.5)	3.6%	(\pm 0.4)
e. Several times a week	5.8%	(\pm 0.7)	4.1%	(\pm 0.6)
144. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?				
	(n=2,345)		(n=5,007)	
a. Almost always	33.7%	(\pm 1.9)	38.9%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Often	21.2%	(\pm 1.7)	21.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Sometimes	18.3%	(\pm 1.6)	16.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Once in a while	13.3%	(\pm 1.4)	11.5%	(\pm 1.0)
e. Almost never	13.5%	(\pm 1.4)	11.5%	(\pm 1.2)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,355)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,063)
145. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?		
a. Yes	79.9% (\pm 1.6)	79.6% (\pm 2.1)
b. No	9.1% (\pm 1.2)	8.7% (\pm 1.3)
c. Not sure	11.0% (\pm 1.3)	11.6% (\pm 1.3)
146. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	(n=2,365)	(n=5,084)
a. 0 times	85.9% (\pm 1.4)	87.8% (\pm 1.1)
b. 1 time	6.7% (\pm 1.0)	6.0% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2-3 times	3.8% (\pm 0.8)	3.1% (\pm 0.5)
d. About once a week	1.3% (\pm 0.5)	1.0% (\pm 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.2% (\pm 0.6)	2.1% (\pm 0.4)
147. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	(n=2,359)	(n=5,066)
a. 0 times	87.7% (\pm 1.3)	88.6% (\pm 1.3)
b. 1 time	6.2% (\pm 1.0)	5.7% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.9% (\pm 0.7)	2.7% (\pm 0.5)
d. About once a week	1.1% (\pm 0.4)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.1% (\pm 0.6)	1.8% (\pm 0.5)
148. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=2,301)	(n=4,953)
a. 0 days	91.3% (\pm 1.2)	91.5% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 day	3.6% (\pm 0.8)	3.4% (\pm 0.6)
c. 2 or 3 days	2.8% (\pm 0.7)	2.5% (\pm 0.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.9% (\pm 0.4)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more days	1.4% (\pm 0.5)	1.6% (\pm 0.4)
149. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	(n=2,360)	(n=5,070)
a. Yes	12.2% (\pm 1.3)	13.2% (\pm 1.0)
b. No	82.1% (\pm 1.5)	81.4% (\pm 1.3)
c. Not sure	5.8% (\pm 0.9)	5.4% (\pm 0.7)
150. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=2,346)	(n=5,065)
a. No	9.2% (\pm 1.2)	7.3% (\pm 1.1)
b. Yes	62.5% (\pm 2.0)	65.2% (\pm 3.7)
c. Not sure	28.3% (\pm 1.8)	27.5% (\pm 3.3)
151. Does your school have a counselor?	(n=2,141)	(n=4,561)
a. Yes	91.8% (\pm 1.2)	92.7% (\pm 1.5)
b. No	2.1% (\pm 0.6)	2.1% (\pm 0.5)
c. Not sure	6.2% (\pm 1.0)	5.2% (\pm 1.3)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,167)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=4,659)
152. In the last year, did you have any contact with the counselor?		
a. Yes	43.7% (\pm 2.1)	42.5% (\pm 3.5)
b. No	56.3% (\pm 2.1)	57.5% (\pm 3.5)
153. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?		
a. Yes	78.3% (\pm 1.8)	78.8% (\pm 2.0)
b. No	7.1% (\pm 1.1)	6.6% (\pm 1.0)
c. Not sure	14.6% (\pm 1.5)	14.6% (\pm 1.7)
154. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?		
a. Yes	70.1% (\pm 1.9)	77.8% (\pm 5.9)
b. No	20.5% (\pm 1.7)	15.1% (\pm 4.5)
c. Not sure	9.4% (\pm 1.2)	7.1% (\pm 1.8)
155. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?		
a. Yes	60.0% (\pm 2.1)	67.5% (\pm 6.4)
b. No	26.6% (\pm 1.9)	19.3% (\pm 4.7)
c. Not sure	13.4% (\pm 1.4)	13.2% (\pm 2.2)
156. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?		
a. Yes	55.8% (\pm 2.1)	66.3% (\pm 6.4)
b. No	27.1% (\pm 1.9)	18.9% (\pm 4.6)
c. Not sure	17.1% (\pm 1.6)	14.9% (\pm 2.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

	(n=2,263)	(n=4,867)
157. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 158-162)		
a. Low	24.1% (\pm 1.8)	23.1% (\pm 2.0)
b. Medium low	21.8% (\pm 1.7)	21.3% (\pm 1.4)
c. Medium high	21.3% (\pm 1.7)	21.4% (\pm 1.1)
d. High	32.7% (\pm 1.9)	34.1% (\pm 2.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,259)		(n=4,851)	
158. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.				
a. 0 not at all true	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)	4.1%	(\pm 0.7)
b. 1	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 3	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)	2.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4	3.3%	(\pm 0.7)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	6.3%	(\pm 1.0)	5.6%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	5.0%	(\pm 0.9)	4.4%	(\pm 0.5)
h. 7	9.2%	(\pm 1.2)	9.2%	(\pm 0.7)
i. 8	12.3%	(\pm 1.4)	12.8%	(\pm 1.1)
j. 9	15.8%	(\pm 1.5)	16.3%	(\pm 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	39.1%	(\pm 2.0)	39.5%	(\pm 2.1)
159. I look forward to the future.				
	(n=2,286)		(n=4,928)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.7%	(\pm 0.8)	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1	1.2%	(\pm 0.5)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 2	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3	2.4%	(\pm 0.6)	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	6.7%	(\pm 1.0)	6.3%	(\pm 0.9)
g. 6	4.4%	(\pm 0.8)	3.4%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	8.2%	(\pm 1.1)	7.9%	(\pm 0.7)
i. 8	10.5%	(\pm 1.3)	12.0%	(\pm 0.8)
j. 9	12.0%	(\pm 1.3)	14.0%	(\pm 1.3)
k. 10 completely true	47.6%	(\pm 2.0)	45.9%	(\pm 1.7)
160. I feel good about myself.				
	(n=2,281)		(n=4,922)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.9%	(\pm 0.9)	4.6%	(\pm 0.9)
b. 1	2.3%	(\pm 0.6)	2.1%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 2	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	3.9%	(\pm 0.8)	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 5	8.3%	(\pm 1.1)	6.6%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	5.7%	(\pm 0.9)	5.3%	(\pm 0.7)
h. 7	9.2%	(\pm 1.2)	9.0%	(\pm 0.9)
i. 8	12.6%	(\pm 1.4)	12.4%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	15.6%	(\pm 1.5)	15.4%	(\pm 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	30.1%	(\pm 1.9)	33.1%	(\pm 1.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,271)		(n=4,911)	
161. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.				
a. 0 not at all true	5.4%	(\pm 0.9)	5.5%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1	2.1%	(\pm 0.6)	2.2%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	4.2%	(\pm 0.8)	4.9%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	3.7%	(\pm 0.8)	4.1%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	7.2%	(\pm 1.1)	6.7%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	5.6%	(\pm 0.9)	5.6%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	9.0%	(\pm 1.2)	8.7%	(\pm 0.9)
i. 8	12.0%	(\pm 1.3)	11.3%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	15.1%	(\pm 1.5)	16.0%	(\pm 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	32.6%	(\pm 1.9)	32.9%	(\pm 1.8)
162. I feel alone in my life.				
	(n=2,268)		(n=4,902)	
a. 0 not at all true	48.8%	(\pm 2.1)	48.3%	(\pm 2.1)
b. 1	9.1%	(\pm 1.2)	9.5%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 2	6.3%	(\pm 1.0)	6.0%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3	4.9%	(\pm 0.9)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
e. 4	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 5	4.9%	(\pm 0.9)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	3.8%	(\pm 0.8)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	5.2%	(\pm 0.9)	4.7%	(\pm 0.6)
i. 8	5.3%	(\pm 0.9)	5.1%	(\pm 0.7)
j. 9	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)	3.7%	(\pm 0.5)
k. 10 completely true	4.4%	(\pm 0.8)	5.3%	(\pm 0.8)

[Question 163 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X ^S	X ^S				
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility		X ^S					
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X ^S						
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X ^S		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X ^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X ^{S, †}	X ^S					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		X ^{S, †}		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior		X ^{S, †}					
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults	X ^S						
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers		X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X ^S	X ^S					
Prosocial Involvement		X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X ^S	X ^S					
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X ^S						
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X ^S						
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Friends' Use of Drugs	X ^S	X ^S					
Interaction With Antisocial Peers		X ^S					
Intentions to Use	X ^S						
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S					
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

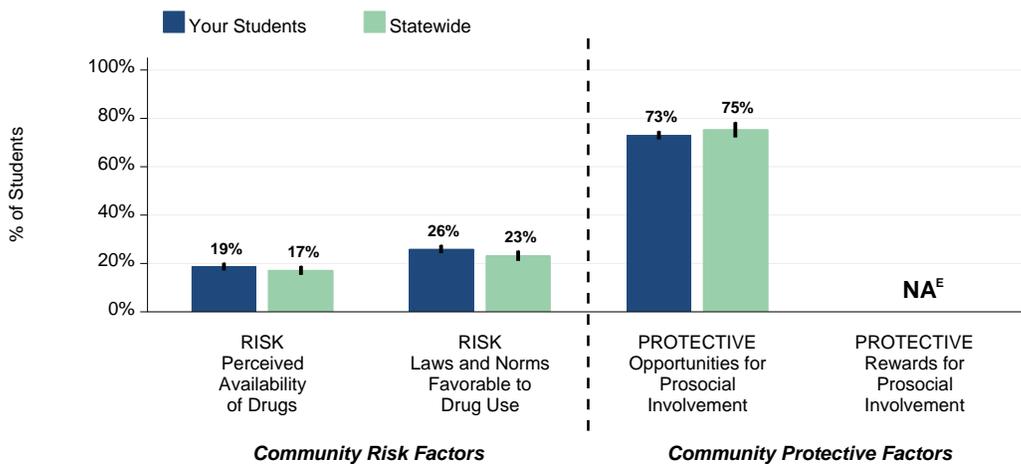
Community Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,442)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,249)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)	18.6% (±1.5)	17.1% (±1.8)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)	25.8% (±1.7)	23.1% (±2.1)

Protective Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,381)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,150)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)	72.9% (±1.8)	75.3% (±3.2)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)	NA ^E	NA ^E



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

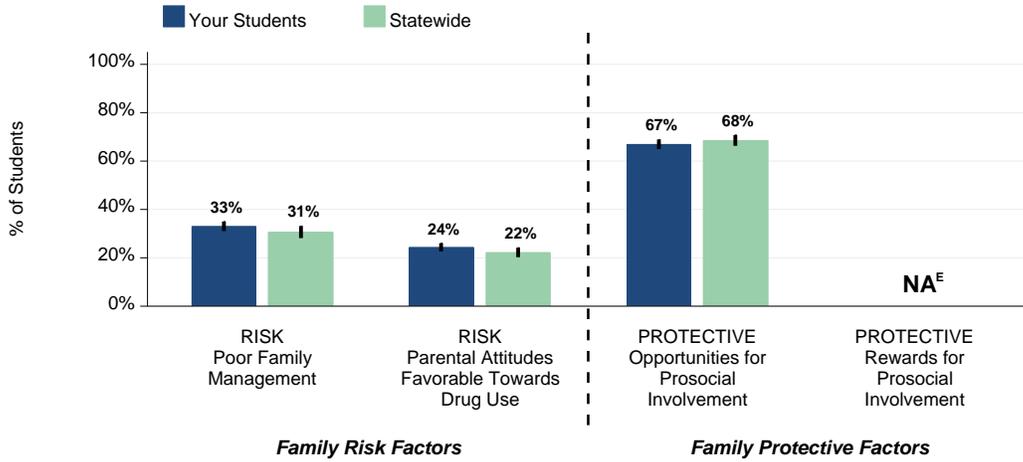
Family Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,168)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,599)
Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)	32.9% (±2.0)	30.6% (±2.4)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181–183)	24.3% (±1.7)	22.2% (±2.1)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174–176)	66.8% (±2.0) (n=2,201)	68.4% (±2.1) (n=4,656)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177–180)	NA ^E	NA ^E



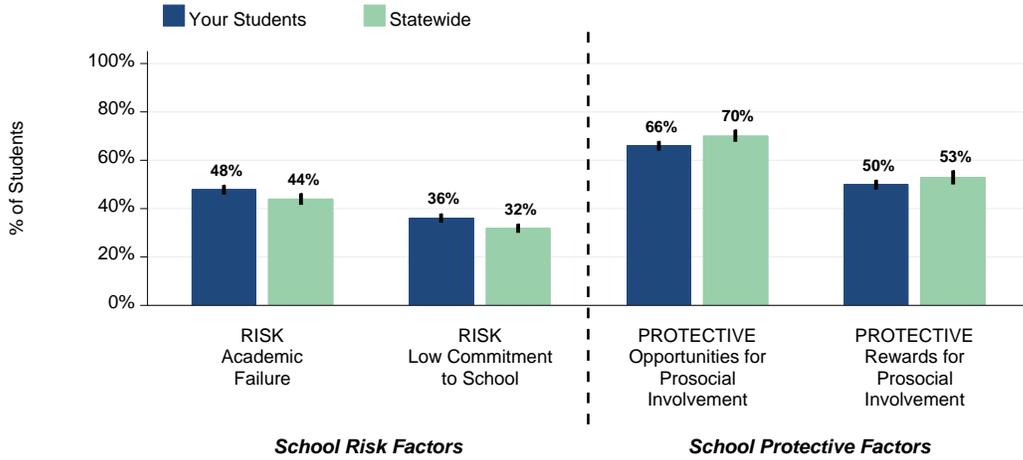
School Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,358)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,090)
Academic Failure (Questions 184–185)	47.8% (±2.0)	43.9% (±2.3)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 186–192)	36.0% (±1.9)	31.9% (±1.9)

Protective Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,435)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,259)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193–197)	65.9% (±1.9)	70.0% (±2.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198–201)	49.9% (±2.0)	52.8% (±2.9)



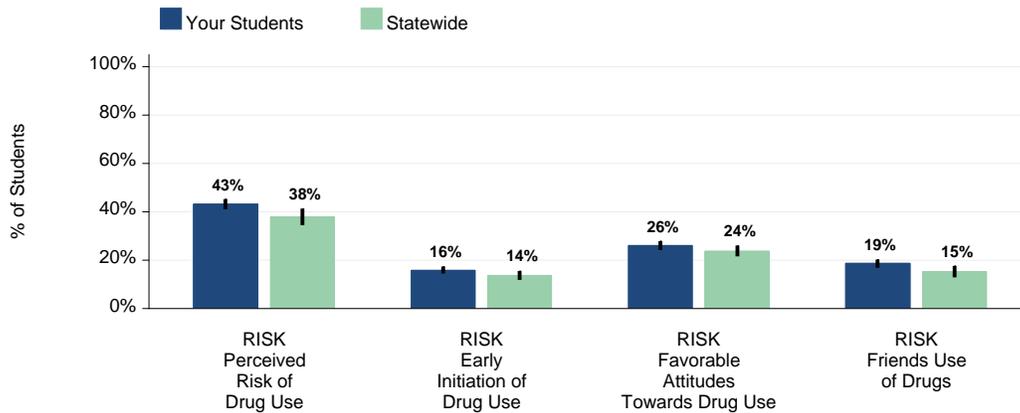
Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors

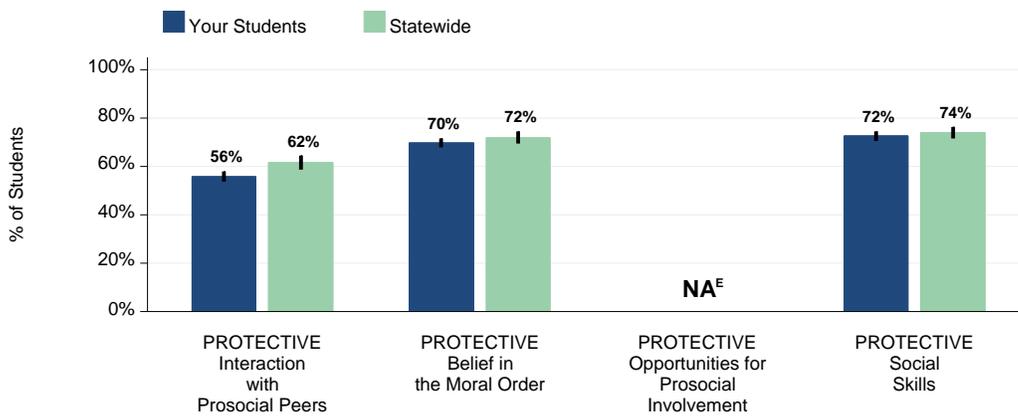
	Your Students	Statewide
	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202–205)	(n=2,253) 43.1% (±2.0)	(n=4,912) 37.9% (±3.5)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 206-209)	(n=2,340) 15.9% (±1.5)	(n=5,048) 13.7% (±2.0)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)	(n=2,266) 26.0% (±1.8)	(n=4,870) 23.8% (±2.4)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)	(n=2,007) 18.6% (±1.7)	(n=4,248) 15.3% (±2.4)

Protective Factors

Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)	(n=1,997) 55.7% (±2.2)	(n=4,249) 61.5% (±2.8)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)	(n=2,387) 69.8% (±1.8)	(n=5,164) 71.8% (±2.5)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)	NA ^E	NA ^E
Social Skills (Questions 246-248)	(n=1,988) 72.5% (±2.0)	(n=4,212) 73.8% (±2.3)

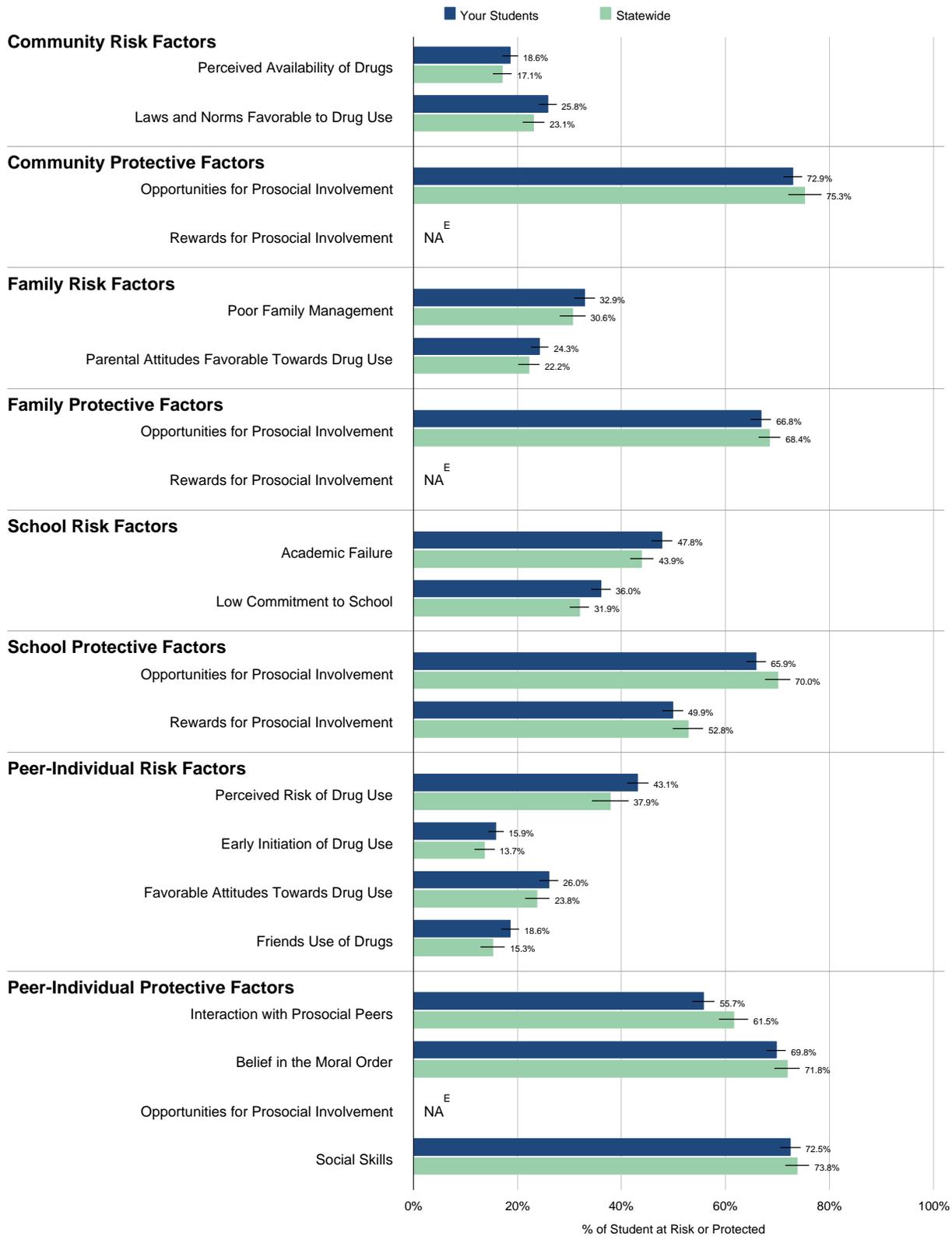


Peer-Individual Risk Factors



Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 164-167)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=2,440)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,249)
164. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?		
a. Very hard	48.0% (±2.0)	48.2% (±1.8)
b. Sort of hard	23.6% (±1.7)	23.7% (±1.3)
c. Sort of easy	16.9% (±1.5)	16.8% (±1.0)
d. Very easy	11.4% (±1.3)	11.3% (±1.1)
165. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=2,443)	(n=5,243)
a. Very hard	56.6% (±2.0)	60.4% (±2.2)
b. Sort of hard	19.6% (±1.6)	18.5% (±1.2)
c. Sort of easy	12.4% (±1.3)	10.9% (±1.0)
d. Very easy	11.4% (±1.3)	10.1% (±1.2)
166. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=2,435)	(n=5,240)
a. Very hard	64.9% (±1.9)	65.8% (±2.9)
b. Sort of hard	13.1% (±1.3)	13.6% (±1.1)
c. Sort of easy	9.9% (±1.2)	9.7% (±1.2)
d. Very easy	12.1% (±1.3)	10.9% (±1.6)
167. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=2,432)	(n=5,246)
a. Very hard	84.9% (±1.4)	84.4% (±1.6)
b. Sort of hard	9.5% (±1.2)	9.4% (±1.1)
c. Sort of easy	3.7% (±0.8)	4.1% (±0.6)
d. Very easy	2.0% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.4)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 168-173)

	(n=2,464)	(n=5,237)
168. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?		
a. Very wrong	63.1% (±1.9)	65.5% (±2.6)
b. Wrong	24.1% (±1.7)	23.0% (±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	8.9% (±1.1)	8.2% (±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	3.9% (±0.8)	3.4% (±0.6)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,484)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,289)
169. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?		
a. Very wrong	59.0% (\pm 1.9)	60.3% (\pm 2.4)
b. Wrong	28.3% (\pm 1.8)	28.9% (\pm 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	9.8% (\pm 1.2)	8.2% (\pm 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	3.0% (\pm 0.7)	2.6% (\pm 0.5)
170. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?	(n=2,482)	(n=5,285)
a. Very wrong	65.1% (\pm 1.9)	67.6% (\pm 2.2)
b. Wrong	23.7% (\pm 1.7)	23.4% (\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	8.5% (\pm 1.1)	6.5% (\pm 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	2.8% (\pm 0.7)	2.5% (\pm 0.5)
171. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=2,436)	(n=5,227)
a. NO!	10.0% (\pm 1.2)	9.1% (\pm 1.0)
b. No	41.5% (\pm 2.0)	40.1% (\pm 1.7)
c. yes	33.8% (\pm 1.9)	35.3% (\pm 1.3)
d. YES!	14.7% (\pm 1.4)	15.5% (\pm 1.3)
172. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=2,446)	(n=5,235)
a. NO!	6.5% (\pm 1.0)	6.6% (\pm 0.7)
b. No	15.0% (\pm 1.4)	13.9% (\pm 1.5)
c. yes	34.1% (\pm 1.9)	33.3% (\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	44.4% (\pm 2.0)	46.2% (\pm 2.3)
173. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=2,434)	(n=5,231)
a. NO!	11.1% (\pm 1.3)	9.9% (\pm 1.1)
b. No	32.4% (\pm 1.9)	31.4% (\pm 2.0)
c. yes	32.8% (\pm 1.9)	34.0% (\pm 1.4)
d. YES!	23.7% (\pm 1.7)	24.6% (\pm 2.1)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-177)

	(n=2,453)	(n=5,290)
174. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.		
a. NO!	9.4% (\pm 1.2)	9.1% (\pm 1.2)
b. No	14.3% (\pm 1.4)	13.4% (\pm 1.3)
c. yes	38.9% (\pm 1.9)	37.5% (\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	37.4% (\pm 1.9)	40.0% (\pm 2.1)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=2,447)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,262)
175. Sports teams and recreation		
a. Yes	85.9% (\pm 1.4)	88.0% (\pm 2.0)
b. No	14.1% (\pm 1.4)	12.0% (\pm 2.0)
176. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=2,421)	(n=5,221)
a. Yes	66.9% (\pm 1.9)	69.6% (\pm 4.0)
b. No	33.1% (\pm 1.9)	30.4% (\pm 4.0)
177. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=2,426)	(n=5,227)
a. Yes	74.4% (\pm 1.7)	76.4% (\pm 3.7)
b. No	25.6% (\pm 1.7)	23.6% (\pm 3.7)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 178-180)

[Questions 178-180 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain**Poor Family Management (Questions 181-188)**

181. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=2,221)	(n=4,746)
a. NO!	3.4% (\pm 0.8)	3.7% (\pm 0.6)
b. No	6.3% (\pm 1.0)	6.2% (\pm 0.8)
c. yes	33.3% (\pm 2.0)	31.9% (\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	57.0% (\pm 2.1)	58.2% (\pm 2.5)
182. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=2,174)	(n=4,606)
a. NO!	3.1% (\pm 0.7)	3.1% (\pm 0.6)
b. No	9.8% (\pm 1.3)	10.8% (\pm 1.2)
c. yes	35.8% (\pm 2.0)	34.3% (\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	51.3% (\pm 2.1)	51.8% (\pm 2.3)
183. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=2,212)	(n=4,740)
a. NO!	3.1% (\pm 0.7)	3.2% (\pm 0.7)
b. No	5.0% (\pm 0.9)	5.1% (\pm 0.8)
c. yes	34.1% (\pm 2.0)	32.3% (\pm 1.3)
d. YES!	57.7% (\pm 2.1)	59.3% (\pm 2.1)
184. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=2,211)	(n=4,687)
a. NO!	3.1% (\pm 0.7)	2.9% (\pm 0.5)
b. No	7.8% (\pm 1.1)	8.2% (\pm 0.9)
c. yes	37.0% (\pm 2.0)	35.6% (\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	52.1% (\pm 2.1)	53.3% (\pm 2.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
185. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=2,202)		(n=4,656)	
a. NO!	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
b. No	8.7%	(\pm 1.2)	7.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	24.0%	(\pm 1.8)	24.3%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	64.1%	(\pm 2.0)	64.9%	(\pm 2.3)
186. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=2,157)		(n=4,576)	
a. NO!	6.9%	(\pm 1.1)	6.1%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	17.9%	(\pm 1.6)	17.3%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	28.0%	(\pm 1.9)	27.6%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	47.2%	(\pm 2.1)	49.0%	(\pm 2.3)
187. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=2,144)		(n=4,566)	
a. NO!	4.5%	(\pm 0.9)	3.9%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	7.3%	(\pm 1.1)	6.1%	(\pm 0.7)
c. yes	24.5%	(\pm 1.8)	23.9%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	63.8%	(\pm 2.0)	66.1%	(\pm 2.0)
188. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=2,155)		(n=4,576)	
a. NO!	4.0%	(\pm 0.8)	4.7%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	6.5%	(\pm 1.0)	5.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. yes	24.3%	(\pm 1.8)	22.9%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	65.2%	(\pm 2.0)	67.0%	(\pm 2.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 189-191)

189. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	(n=2,216)		(n=4,692)	
a. NO!	7.6%	(\pm 1.1)	6.5%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	8.5%	(\pm 1.2)	9.6%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	32.9%	(\pm 2.0)	32.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. YES!	51.0%	(\pm 2.1)	51.5%	(\pm 2.1)
190. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=2,199)		(n=4,644)	
a. NO!	6.9%	(\pm 1.1)	6.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. No	15.4%	(\pm 1.5)	15.5%	(\pm 1.3)
c. yes	39.1%	(\pm 2.0)	37.9%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	38.7%	(\pm 2.0)	40.5%	(\pm 2.0)
191. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=2,170)		(n=4,598)	
a. NO!	11.9%	(\pm 1.4)	10.9%	(\pm 1.2)
b. No	21.6%	(\pm 1.7)	20.6%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	36.3%	(\pm 2.0)	36.9%	(\pm 1.4)
d. YES!	30.2%	(\pm 1.9)	31.6%	(\pm 1.9)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 192-195)

[Questions 192-195 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 196-198)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,493)		(n=5,331)	
196. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?				
a. Very wrong	83.6%	(\pm 1.5)	84.5%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Wrong	11.7%	(\pm 1.3)	10.7%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	3.4%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
197. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?				
	(n=2,491)		(n=5,328)	
a. Very wrong	90.4%	(\pm 1.2)	91.2%	(\pm 1.1)
b. Wrong	7.5%	(\pm 1.0)	6.6%	(\pm 0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)	1.6%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
198. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?				
	(n=2,487)		(n=5,322)	
a. Very wrong	85.8%	(\pm 1.4)	87.6%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Wrong	8.8%	(\pm 1.1)	7.8%	(\pm 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	2.9%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 199-200)

	(n=4,713)		(n=10,182)	
199. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?				
a. Mostly As	43.7%	(\pm 1.4)	47.6%	(\pm 3.7)
b. Mostly Bs	34.4%	(\pm 1.4)	32.7%	(\pm 2.3)
c. Mostly Cs	14.9%	(\pm 1.0)	13.5%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Mostly Ds	4.4%	(\pm 0.6)	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)
e. Mostly Fs	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)	2.4%	(\pm 0.4)
200. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?				
	(n=2,371)		(n=5,128)	
a. NO!	7.8%	(\pm 1.1)	7.2%	(\pm 0.9)
b. No	33.9%	(\pm 1.9)	31.3%	(\pm 1.5)
c. yes	46.8%	(\pm 2.0)	48.5%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	11.5%	(\pm 1.3)	12.9%	(\pm 1.2)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 201-207)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,470)		(n=5,319)	
201. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?				
a. Almost always	24.0%	(±1.7)	24.9%	(±1.5)
b. Often	29.2%	(±1.8)	30.0%	(±1.5)
c. Sometimes	30.3%	(±1.8)	30.5%	(±1.4)
d. Seldom	10.6%	(±1.2)	9.4%	(±0.8)
e. Never	6.0%	(±0.9)	5.2%	(±0.8)
202. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=2,453)		(n=5,290)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	9.2%	(±1.1)	10.1%	(±1.0)
b. Quite interesting	28.9%	(±1.8)	32.0%	(±1.5)
c. Fairly interesting	37.0%	(±1.9)	35.7%	(±1.5)
d. Slightly dull	17.4%	(±1.5)	15.3%	(±1.1)
e. Very dull	7.6%	(±1.0)	7.0%	(±0.9)
203. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=2,475)		(n=5,317)	
a. Very important	33.7%	(±1.9)	36.1%	(±1.9)
b. Quite important	28.5%	(±1.8)	28.5%	(±1.6)
c. Fairly important	21.8%	(±1.6)	21.5%	(±1.3)
d. Slightly important	12.3%	(±1.3)	10.9%	(±0.9)
e. Not at all important	3.7%	(±0.7)	2.9%	(±0.5)
Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:				
204. Enjoy being in school?	(n=4,782)		(n=10,284)	
a. Never	10.3%	(±0.9)	8.7%	(±0.8)
b. Seldom	13.0%	(±1.0)	12.1%	(±0.7)
c. Sometimes	34.0%	(±1.3)	32.7%	(±1.1)
d. Often	27.2%	(±1.3)	28.9%	(±1.3)
e. Almost always	15.4%	(±1.0)	17.6%	(±1.1)
205. Hate being in school?	(n=2,468)		(n=5,303)	
a. Never	13.5%	(±1.3)	15.0%	(±1.2)
b. Seldom	28.0%	(±1.8)	27.5%	(±1.7)
c. Sometimes	34.7%	(±1.9)	36.4%	(±1.7)
d. Often	13.9%	(±1.4)	13.1%	(±1.0)
e. Almost always	9.8%	(±1.2)	8.0%	(±1.0)
206. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=2,468)		(n=5,302)	
a. Never	2.3%	(±0.6)	2.7%	(±0.4)
b. Seldom	4.4%	(±0.8)	4.3%	(±0.6)
c. Sometimes	11.8%	(±1.3)	10.0%	(±1.1)
d. Often	28.3%	(±1.8)	27.6%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	53.3%	(±2.0)	55.5%	(±2.2)

207. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=2,462)		% (\pm CI) (n=5,300)	
a. None	82.3%	(\pm 1.5)	84.7%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 1	7.8%	(\pm 1.1)	6.6%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 2	3.7%	(\pm 0.7)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3	2.6%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4-5	2.1%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 6-10	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. 11 or more	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 208-212)

208. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n=2,429)		(n=5,245)	
	a. NO!	15.2%	(\pm 1.4)	14.1%
b. No	32.0%	(\pm 1.9)	29.2%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	42.7%	(\pm 2.0)	44.8%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	10.1%	(\pm 1.2)	11.9%	(\pm 1.6)

209. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=2,446)		(n=5,268)	
	a. NO!	4.7%	(\pm 0.8)	5.3%
b. No	13.9%	(\pm 1.4)	13.8%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	51.9%	(\pm 2.0)	48.2%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	29.6%	(\pm 1.8)	32.6%	(\pm 2.4)

210. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=2,418)		(n=5,202)	
	a. NO!	14.4%	(\pm 1.4)	14.8%
b. No	43.6%	(\pm 2.0)	41.5%	(\pm 1.8)
c. yes	33.4%	(\pm 1.9)	34.3%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)	9.5%	(\pm 0.8)

211. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=2,438)		(n=5,279)	
	a. NO!	4.5%	(\pm 0.8)	2.6%
b. No	7.8%	(\pm 1.1)	4.4%	(\pm 0.8)
c. yes	39.8%	(\pm 1.9)	35.6%	(\pm 2.5)
d. YES!	47.9%	(\pm 2.0)	57.4%	(\pm 3.1)

212. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=2,434)		(n=5,267)	
	a. NO!	4.1%	(\pm 0.8)	3.6%
b. No	11.5%	(\pm 1.3)	10.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. yes	52.6%	(\pm 2.0)	50.2%	(\pm 2.0)
d. YES!	31.8%	(\pm 1.9)	35.8%	(\pm 2.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213-216)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,437)		(n=5,253)	
213. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	7.3%	(±1.0)	8.5%	(±1.1)
b. No	25.3%	(±1.7)	24.7%	(±1.7)
c. yes	49.0%	(±2.0)	49.3%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	18.3%	(±1.5)	17.4%	(±1.5)
214. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=2,432)		(n=5,243)	
a. NO!	22.3%	(±1.7)	22.4%	(±1.9)
b. No	42.5%	(±2.0)	41.3%	(±1.7)
c. yes	26.0%	(±1.7)	27.1%	(±2.1)
d. YES!	9.2%	(±1.1)	9.2%	(±1.0)
215. I feel safe at my school.	(n=4,906)		(n=10,566)	
a. NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	5.9%	(±0.7)	4.4%	(±0.7)
b. no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	12.2%	(±0.9)	9.5%	(±1.1)
c. yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	52.4%	(±1.4)	51.8%	(±2.3)
d. YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	29.5%	(±1.3)	34.3%	(±3.2)
216. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=2,410)		(n=5,201)	
a. NO!	15.6%	(±1.5)	14.7%	(±1.7)
b. No	40.0%	(±2.0)	35.6%	(±2.1)
c. yes	34.3%	(±1.9)	38.5%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	10.0%	(±1.2)	11.3%	(±1.3)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 217-220)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

217. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=2,397)		(n=5,200)	
a. No risk	2.5%	(±0.6)	2.1%	(±0.5)
b. Slight risk	3.3%	(±0.7)	3.6%	(±0.6)
c. Moderate risk	12.8%	(±1.3)	13.2%	(±1.2)
d. Great risk	76.6%	(±1.7)	75.2%	(±2.6)
e. Not sure	4.8%	(±0.9)	5.9%	(±1.2)
218. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=2,389)		(n=5,193)	
a. No risk	18.5%	(±1.6)	15.6%	(±1.9)
b. Slight risk	26.3%	(±1.8)	24.1%	(±1.4)
c. Moderate risk	24.7%	(±1.7)	27.6%	(±1.9)
d. Great risk	24.6%	(±1.7)	27.1%	(±2.2)
e. Not sure	5.9%	(±0.9)	5.7%	(±0.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,387)		(n=5,188)	
219. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?				
a. No risk	10.4%	(\pm 1.2)	8.7%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Slight risk	11.9%	(\pm 1.3)	10.9%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Moderate risk	23.0%	(\pm 1.7)	21.5%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Great risk	49.1%	(\pm 2.0)	53.2%	(\pm 3.8)
e. Not sure	5.7%	(\pm 0.9)	5.8%	(\pm 0.9)
220. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?				
	(n=2,380)		(n=5,180)	
a. No risk	7.1%	(\pm 1.0)	6.6%	(\pm 0.7)
b. Slight risk	17.0%	(\pm 1.5)	14.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Moderate risk	33.5%	(\pm 1.9)	30.3%	(\pm 1.9)
d. Great risk	36.4%	(\pm 1.9)	42.9%	(\pm 2.7)
e. Not sure	6.0%	(\pm 1.0)	5.4%	(\pm 0.9)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 221-224)

How old were you the first time you:

	(n=4,810)		(n=10,348)	
221. Used marijuana?				
a. Never have	88.0%	(\pm 0.9)	89.6%	(\pm 1.6)
b. 10 or younger	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)	1.9%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	3.3%	(\pm 0.5)	2.8%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 13	4.4%	(\pm 0.6)	3.4%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
222. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?				
	(n=2,350)		(n=5,068)	
a. Never have	84.6%	(\pm 1.5)	88.2%	(\pm 1.7)
b. 10 or younger	5.6%	(\pm 0.9)	4.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 11	2.6%	(\pm 0.6)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)	2.3%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

223. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=4,803)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,348)	
a. Never have	69.4%	(\pm 1.3)	71.0%	(\pm 1.9)
b. 10 or younger	12.4%	(\pm 0.9)	12.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 11	5.0%	(\pm 0.6)	4.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	6.1%	(\pm 0.7)	5.4%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	6.2%	(\pm 0.7)	5.9%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)	0.9%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

224. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Your Students		Statewide	
	(n=2,335)		(n=5,051)	
a. Never have	92.9%	(\pm 1.0)	93.4%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 10 or younger	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 12	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 13	2.1%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 14	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 225-228)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Your Students		Statewide	
	(n=2,286)		(n=4,910)	
a. Very wrong	67.5%	(\pm 1.9)	69.3%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Wrong	20.1%	(\pm 1.6)	20.2%	(\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	9.3%	(\pm 1.2)	8.0%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)

226. Smoke cigarettes?	Your Students		Statewide	
	(n=2,277)		(n=4,911)	
a. Very wrong	74.0%	(\pm 1.8)	75.6%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Wrong	16.5%	(\pm 1.5)	17.5%	(\pm 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	6.8%	(\pm 1.0)	4.9%	(\pm 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.7%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)

227. Use marijuana?	Your Students		Statewide	
	(n=2,272)		(n=4,874)	
a. Very wrong	71.0%	(\pm 1.9)	72.4%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Wrong	12.2%	(\pm 1.3)	13.5%	(\pm 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	9.0%	(\pm 1.2)	8.7%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	7.8%	(\pm 1.1)	5.4%	(\pm 1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,265)		(n=4,864)	
228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?				
a. Very wrong	87.0%	(\pm 1.4)	86.5%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Wrong	9.1%	(\pm 1.2)	9.8%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	2.2%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 229-232)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

229. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=2,019)		(n=4,258)	
a. None of my friends	84.1%	(\pm 1.6)	86.8%	(\pm 2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	9.0%	(\pm 1.2)	7.1%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	3.2%	(\pm 0.8)	2.7%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.3%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
230. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=2,009)		(n=4,254)	
a. None of my friends	76.9%	(\pm 1.8)	80.0%	(\pm 2.3)
b. 1 of my friends	11.0%	(\pm 1.4)	9.9%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	5.0%	(\pm 1.0)	4.6%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	2.6%	(\pm 0.7)	2.4%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	4.5%	(\pm 0.9)	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)
231. Used marijuana?	(n=2,006)		(n=4,252)	
a. None of my friends	78.9%	(\pm 1.8)	82.8%	(\pm 2.6)
b. 1 of my friends	8.1%	(\pm 1.2)	7.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	5.2%	(\pm 1.0)	3.9%	(\pm 0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	5.0%	(\pm 1.0)	4.0%	(\pm 0.9)
232. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=2,001)		(n=4,243)	
a. None of my friends	93.9%	(\pm 1.0)	93.9%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	3.1%	(\pm 0.8)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 3 of my friends	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	1.2%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 233-237)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,046)		(n=4,371)	
233. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?				
a. None of my friends	18.9%	(±1.7)	13.9%	(±1.5)
b. 1 of my friends	13.5%	(±1.5)	12.0%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	13.8%	(±1.5)	14.8%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	13.5%	(±1.5)	13.0%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	40.3%	(±2.1)	46.4%	(±2.5)
234. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	(n=2,007)		(n=4,291)	
a. None of my friends	26.6%	(±1.9)	24.1%	(±2.3)
b. 1 of my friends	7.2%	(±1.1)	7.4%	(±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	6.4%	(±1.1)	5.8%	(±0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	7.0%	(±1.1)	6.5%	(±0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	52.8%	(±2.2)	56.2%	(±3.2)
235. Liked school?	(n=2,024)		(n=4,294)	
a. None of my friends	27.2%	(±1.9)	24.2%	(±2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	13.2%	(±1.5)	12.3%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	15.7%	(±1.6)	15.5%	(±1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	14.3%	(±1.5)	15.1%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	29.5%	(±2.0)	32.9%	(±2.4)
236. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=1,986)		(n=4,220)	
a. None of my friends	28.8%	(±2.0)	30.4%	(±2.6)
b. 1 of my friends	21.2%	(±1.8)	22.7%	(±1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	17.6%	(±1.7)	18.8%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	11.8%	(±1.4)	11.2%	(±1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	20.6%	(±1.8)	17.0%	(±1.6)
237. Tried to do well in school?	(n=2,004)		(n=4,260)	
a. None of my friends	6.9%	(±1.1)	7.0%	(±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	7.7%	(±1.2)	5.8%	(±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	9.2%	(±1.3)	7.4%	(±0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	13.5%	(±1.5)	12.8%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	62.6%	(±2.1)	66.9%	(±2.6)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 238-241)

238. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.

	(n=2,392)		(n=5,172)	
a. NO!	55.3%	(±2.0)	53.8%	(±2.3)
b. No	35.0%	(±1.9)	36.1%	(±1.5)
c. yes	7.1%	(±1.0)	7.5%	(±1.0)
d. YES!	2.5%	(±0.6)	2.6%	(±0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
239. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(n=2,389)		(n=5,170)	
a. NO!	48.3%	(\pm 2.0)	52.2%	(\pm 2.5)
b. No	35.5%	(\pm 1.9)	33.2%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	13.9%	(\pm 1.4)	12.5%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	2.3%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
240. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=2,383)		(n=5,154)	
a. NO!	34.1%	(\pm 1.9)	38.0%	(\pm 2.6)
b. No	25.4%	(\pm 1.7)	26.5%	(\pm 1.1)
c. yes	24.7%	(\pm 1.7)	22.9%	(\pm 1.9)
d. YES!	15.8%	(\pm 1.5)	12.7%	(\pm 1.5)
241. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	(n=2,381)		(n=5,152)	
a. NO!	6.1%	(\pm 1.0)	6.9%	(\pm 0.8)
b. No	10.0%	(\pm 1.2)	10.4%	(\pm 1.0)
c. yes	38.2%	(\pm 2.0)	38.1%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	45.7%	(\pm 2.0)	44.7%	(\pm 2.1)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 242-244)

[Questions 242-244 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Social Skills (Questions 245-247)

245. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers.	(n=1,992)		(n=4,186)	
a. Ignore her	13.4%	(\pm 1.5)	15.2%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	8.2%	(\pm 1.2)	6.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	46.5%	(\pm 2.2)	47.3%	(\pm 2.1)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	31.9%	(\pm 2.0)	31.2%	(\pm 1.3)
246. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps int	(n=1,982)		(n=4,206)	
a. Push the person back	11.5%	(\pm 1.4)	10.5%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	46.5%	(\pm 2.2)	47.7%	(\pm 1.9)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	31.4%	(\pm 2.0)	30.7%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	10.5%	(\pm 1.4)	11.1%	(\pm 1.4)

247. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=1,979)		% (\pm CI) (n=4,200)	
a. Drink it	13.5%	(\pm 1.5)	11.6%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	46.8%	(\pm 2.2)	48.5%	(\pm 2.1)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	23.6%	(\pm 1.9)	23.5%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.0%	(\pm 1.6)	16.3%	(\pm 1.6)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

Abuse 122-126

Activities and Clubs 87, 175-177, 233

Alcohol

Access 46, 164
 Age at first use 223-224
 Consequences 54
 Current use 32, 43-44
 Drinking and driving 111, 113
 Family influence 47-48, 185-186, 196
 Lifetime use 17
 Perceived norms 50-51, 53, 169, 171, 225, 230, 247
 Perceived risks 52, 220
 Prevention/intervention 62, 150
 Use at school 49, 61
 Usual type 45

Asthma 88-93

Bullying/Harassment 143-149

Demographics 1, 3-5, 7-9

Family

Food insecurity 68-69
 Living situations 10-12
 Military service 13-14
 Parent's education 7-8

Fighting 119, 240

Fitness

Physical activity 79-82, 85-86
 Sedentary behavior 83-84

Gambling 142

Gangs 120-121

HIV/STD/Pregnancy Prevention 154-156

Health or Health Care

Diabetes 98
 Doctor visit 94
 Oral Health 95-96
 Sleep 99

Honesty 15, 238-239, 241

Marijuana

Access 56, 166
 Age at first use 221
 Current use 33
 Family influence 57-58, 198
 Lifetime use 18
 Perceived norms 60, 168, 173, 227, 231
 Perceived risks 218-219
 Use at school 59, 61
 Using and driving 114-115
 Usual type 55

Mental Health

Anxiety and worry 133-134
 Depression 127
 Help with mental health 135-136
 Suicide 128-130

Nutrition

Breakfast 71
 Food insecurity 68-69
 Fruit/Vegetable servings 70
 Junk food 77-78
 Soda and Sugar Drinks 72-74

Other Drugs

Access 167
 Consequences 54
 Current use 34-37
 Family influence 63, 185
 Lifetime use 19-23
 Perceived norms 64, 228, 232, 234
 Perceived risks 65
 Prevention/intervention 62, 150
 Use at school 61

Quality of Life 157-162

Safety-related Behaviors

Swimming 106-107
 Wearing Safety Gear 105

School Climate

Absence 188, 207
 Achievement 199-200
 After-school activities 87, 175-177, 233
 Bullying/harassment 143-149
 Counseling and support 151-153
 Engagement 201-206, 208-214, 216, 235, 237
 Nutrition 73-74, 77-78
 Physical activity 81-82, 85-86
 Prevention/intervention 62, 136, 150
 Safety at 121, 148, 215
 Substance use at 49, 59, 61
 Weapons at 116

Sexual Behaviors 100-104

Sexual Orientation 9

Social and Emotional Learning 137-141

Substance Use Prevention 62, 150

Texting and Driving 108, 110

Tobacco

Access 165
 Age at first use 222
 Current use 25-31
 Family 40-41, 197
 Lifetime use 16
 Perceived norms 42, 170, 226, 229
 Perceived risks 217
 Prevention/intervention 150
 Secondhand Smoke 38-39

Weapons 116, 118, 172, 187

Weight and Weight Loss 66-67

Core Questions

"Core" questions appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Activities

Participation in after school activities 87

Alcohol

Age when first drank alcohol 223
Binge drinking 43
Current alcohol drinking (past 30 days) 32
Levels of alcohol use 44
Lifetime alcohol use 17

Bullying

Been bullied (past 30 days) 143

Demographics

Age 1
Education status of father 8
Education status of mother 7
Food insecurity 69
Gender 3
Language spoken in home 5
Loss of home due to family finances 12
Race/Ethnicity 4
Where you live 11
Who you live with 10

Fighting

Physical fighting (past 12 months) 119

Gangs

Gang involvement 120
Gangs at school 121

Honesty

Honesty in completing survey 15

Marijuana

Age when first used marijuana 221
Current marijuana use (past 30 days) 33
Lifetime marijuana use 18

Mental Health

Bothered by anxiety 133
Bothered by worrying 134
Depression (past 12 months) 127
Seriously considered attempting suicide 128

Other Drugs

Current drug use including marijuana (past 30 days) 35
Current drug use not including marijuana (past 30 days) 34
Current painkiller use (past 30 days) 36

School Climate

Been bullied (past 30 days) 143
Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months) 204
Feel safe at school 215
Grades in school (past 12 months) 199
Participation in after school activities 87
Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 116

Texting and Driving

Texting and driving (past 30 days) 110

Tobacco

Current cigarette smoking (past 30 days) 25

Weapons

Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 116

For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ